



**SPARTON**  
SUPER  
MODERN  
Radio

Your Dealer  
IDEAL RADIO  
SERVICE.  
Tel. 27806.

# The China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845.

TO-DAY'S DOLLAR.—The closing rate of the dollar on demand, to-day was 1/27<sup>6</sup>d.



No. 28,074

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1932.

PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.

## JAPANESE ATTACK ON FUSHUN

### AGAINST 1500 CHINESE

NANKING ATTEMPTING TO AID THE CHINESE SILK INDUSTRY.

#### PROPOSALS TO GOVERNMENT

(Reuter's Pacific Service.)

Mukden, To-day.

Japanese forces co-operating with aeroplanes are launching an offensive against a band of fifteen hundred Chinese who are active to the north of the Japanese mines at Fushun.

The Chinese attacked the Yentai mines on Monday after which they withdrew to the mountains near Fushun.

The Japanese forces in that area are mobilising with the object of eliminating them.

#### AID TO SILK INDUSTRY.

Nanking, To-day.

The Ministry of Industry is considering plans for assisting the Chinese silk industry which has been badly hit firstly by Japanese competition, then by the world depression, and lastly by the fighting in the Shanghai area.

It is stated that ten million people engaged in the silk industry are affected in Chekiang alone.

It is proposed that the Government should purchase large quantities of cocoons, exempt silk from an export tax and increase the duty on imports of foreign silk.

## THE FOUR POWER CONFERENCE.

Italian and German Opinions Awaited.

LASTING TWO OR THREE DAYS.

Rugby, Yesterday.

The Prime Minister will preside over the Four-Power Conference which opens at the Foreign Office to-morrow to consider the situation in the Danubian countries. Government will be represented by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, the Foreign Secretary and the President of the Board of Trade. All these ministers took part in yesterday's Anglo-French conversations which may prove to have been a deciding factor in reaching an agreement among the four Powers.

Although these preliminary conversations were regarded by participants as so helpful as to justify general adoption by European statesmen of this method of approaching the problems besetting the Continent, no decisions were made, so that both the French and British delegates, who are now familiar with one another's views, can enter to-morrow's conference with perfect liberty to change those views, after hearing the opinions put forward by the German and Italian representatives.

M. Flandin, the French Finance Minister, has remained in London as Chief of the French delegation, and Herr Von Bulow, Head of the German Foreign Office, reaches London early to-morrow from Berlin.

It is expected that the Conference will last two or three days.

—British Wireless Service.

The re-elections of the Rt. Hon. Mr. Montague Norman as Governor of the Bank of England during the coming year, and of Sir Ernest Musgrave Harvey as Deputy Governor were announced to-day. This is the thirteenth successive year Mr. Montague Norman has been elected, says a British Official Wireless message.

## KREUGER & TOLL SENSATION.

Preliminary Report of English Auditors.

BALANCE SHEET OMISSIONS.

Stockholm, Yesterday.

A tremendous sensation has been caused here by the preliminary report of the English auditors, Price and Waterhouse, (who investigated the Hstry crash), to the effect that the balance sheet of Kreuger and Toll on December 31, 1930, grossly misrepresented the true financial position of the Company, and under Kreuger's personal direction entries had been made eliminating substantial balances which were owing to the parent company by him and other subsidiaries.

Stockholm, Yesterday. Auditors, checking the books of Kreuger and Toll, state that assets, which in reality are non-existent, have been put down in the Company's books since 1930.

Amazing Revelations.

Stockholm, Later. Other entries, entirely eliminated, are liabilities or established book assets shown as substantial assets. There are instances where book assets are entirely fictitious or were duplications of assets appearing in the books of associated companies. Manipulations extended to profit and loss accounts, and through fictitious items, the profits for 1930 were considerably increased.

The Investigation Committee and the Board of Kreuger and Toll are trying to find means for liquidation which will safeguard creditors and also permit them to continue the business of the Kreuger companies.—Reuter.

Two further Parliamentary vacancies are in prospect by the retirement of Sir Newton Moore, who represents Richmond, and Sir Rennell Rodd, Member for Marylebone, according to a British Wireless message.

## ANTI-JAPANESE MOVE IN BERLIN.

Communists Wreck Two Restaurants.

PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED.

London, Yesterday. Shouting "down with the Japanese peace-breakers and war on the agitators" a party of Communists smashed windows and wrecked the interior of two Japanese restaurants situated in the West End of Berlin, and then escaped, leaving a quantity of pamphlets.—Reuter.

## THE FIGHTING NEAR TAZANG.

Japanese Plain Clothes Soldiers Responsible.

DR. YEN'S COMMUNICATION.

Geneva, Yesterday. Dr. W. W. Yen in a communication to the Secretary-General of the League denies, on the basis of a report from General Chiang Kwang-nai, the Japanese statement of a lively fusillade between Chinese and Japanese soldiers on the north-west edge of Tazang.

On the contrary he states that the firing on the night of March 31 near Tazang was due to the fact that Japanese plain clothes soldiers attacked the Chinese positions.—Reuter.

## JAPANESE SUFFER BAD REVERSE.

Attacking Fangcheng.

(Reuter's Pacific Service.)

Harbin, To-day.

There are strong rumours here that the Japanese troops operating on the Eastern section of the Chinese Eastern Railway have suffered a bad reverse.

The Japanese are attacking Fangcheng, a hundred miles to the north-east of Harbin, which is strongly held by Kirin forces who refuse to recognise the Manchukuo regime.

## HOUSE OF COMMONS REASSEMBLES.

Some Progress Made in Shanghai.

BRITISH COAL RESTRICTIONS.

Rugby, Yesterday.

The House of Commons re-assembled to-day after the Easter vacation.

During question time the President of the Board of Trade said that Government could not regard as satisfactory the reply received from the German Government regarding restrictions on British coal imported into Germany and were making further representations.

Regarding the Ottawa Economic Conference, which opens on July 22, the Dominions Secretary said that Government were favourably disposed to propose that business advisers and representatives of organised labour should be attached to the United Kingdom delegation and were in communication on the subject with Dominion Governments.

The Parliamentary Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs informed the House that some progress had been made during the Sino-Japanese negotiations being conducted in Shanghai, though there still were certain points on which agreement remains to be reached. Conferences between the two sides was still proceeding with the assistance of representatives of friendly Powers.—British Wireless Service.

## TERRIBLE DEATH OF SUICIDE

*His Distraught Condition*

Falls As Result Of Heart Attack

*Then Cuts Himself With Razor*

(Reuter's Special Service.)

London, Yesterday.

The distraught condition to which Mr. Henry Hughes-Onslow, Chief Taxing Master of the Law Courts, was reduced through ill-health, insomnia and overwork, was described at the inquest held by the Paddington coroner.

In reconstructing the cause of death the Coroner said that Mr. Hughes-Onslow was seized with a violent heart attack when he went to bed. He got up at two o'clock in the morning and dropped twenty-five feet from the room to the ground where he lay unconscious for many hours. Then he regained his senses, struggled upstairs, leaving a trail of blood, got a razor and locked himself in the bathroom where he cut his body in various parts, though not fatally. He was discovered still alive at eight o'clock this morning, but died shortly afterwards.

A verdict of suicide while of unsound mind was returned.

His Career.

[Sir Henry Hughes-Onslow, O.B.E., was born in 1871, being the youngest son of the late Henry John Hughes-Onslow of Balkissock and Alton-Albany, Ayrshire, N.B., and since 1908 has been the Master of the Supreme Court of Judicature.

Sir Henry, who was unmarried, was one of the founders of the Amateur Football Association, of which he was the first Hon. Secretary and later the President. He was also well-known in other athletic circles, being Hon. Treasurer of the Eton Ramblers' Cricket Club, Vice-President of the Harlequin Football Club and formerly, Hon. Secretary of the Old Etonian Football Club.

He was a member of the Government Committee for the Regulation of Crowds in 1928, and from 1914 to 1919 was Sub-Inspector of the Special Constabulary, H.Q.C.D. During the War he rendered valuable assistance to the Government by procuring and organising the voluntary workers required by the various Government Offices and

## PARLIAMENT CENTRE OF RIOT.

Sir Richard Squires Marooned.

MANIPULATING PUBLIC FUNDS.

St. John's, Yesterday. The Government resigned when the Premier Sir Richard Squires was marooned in the House of Assembly by a howling mob waiting outside.

Rioting occurred, and very early in the proceedings the doors and windows of the Parliament building were smashed by a mob demanding an enquiry into the charges against Sir Squires for manipulating public funds, but the Government, Party refuses any investigation.

Prime Minister's Escape. While an angry mob of 10,000 were shouting "Throw Squires into the harbour," Sir Richard Squires, the Prime Minister, helped by three clergymen, reached a house near the Parliament and escaped through the rear entrance.

The demonstration followed a public meeting, presided over by a clergyman and representing business professions, to demand investigation of charges that the Ministers had falsified the minutes of the Council. The mob attacked, and incensed by the delay in obtaining entry, they destroyed furniture, files and documents in the basement of the House of Assembly.—Reuter.

## MR. STIMSON'S VISIT TO GENEVA.

In View of Disarmament Conference.

FACILITATING ACHIEVEMENTS.

Washington, Yesterday. Declaring that economic burdens and a menace to world peace had been increasing during the last few months, President Hoover said that Mr. Stimson was going to Geneva in the hope of facilitating positive achievements at the Disarmament Conference.—Reuter's American Service.

## SIR SAMUEL HOARE ON INDIA.

Legislative Assembly's Motion Defeated.

SATISFACTORY REPORT.

Rugby, Yesterday.

Reviewing the Indian political situation the Secretary of State for India in his statement to the House to-day said that the general situation continued to show improvement during the past fortnight, and that convictions in connection with the civil disobedience movement showed a decline in the North-West Province, also in the Bihar and Orissa and Central Provinces.

In the Punjab attempts by Ahirars to revive picketing in Amritsar were proving ineffectual. On the frontier the situation in Bajaur continues to improve, but there were signs of communal tension in certain areas.

Sir Samuel Hoare added that in the Legislative Assembly a motion against pressing on with constitutional reforms while Gandhi is in jail was defeated without division.—British Wireless Service.

Committees. He was appointed Chief Taxing Master in 1920.

As an author Sir Henry wrote "A Lawyer's Manual of Book-keeping," the standard work prescribed for the Examination of Candidates for admission as Solicitors.

## MESSRS. GANDE, PRICE & CO., LTD.

### STILL GOING STRONG

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS' BUSINESS ENTERPRISE IN COLONY.

### GRATIFYING RESULT FOR PAST YEAR

Twenty-five years' business enterprise in the Colony is the proud record of Messrs. Gande, Price & Co., Ltd., who celebrate their Silver Jubilee this year.

The 25th ordinary annual meeting of the Company was held at the Office, 2, Ice House Street, at noon to-day, under the chairmanship of Mr. S. C. Pank, who reported gratifying results for the past year's work.

The net profit was \$36,800.95, and the Company was able to declare a dividend of 8 per cent. with bonus of 5 per cent. per share, and the Office Staff was given a month's salary as bonus.

#### CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH.

The net profit for the year under review amounts to \$36,800.95 to which has to be added the balance of \$25,257.48 brought forward from December 31, 1930, leaving \$62,058.43 at the credit of Profit and Loss Account, which the Directors propose appropriating as follows:—

To pay a dividend at the rate of 8 per cent. per annum for the year, namely, 80 cents per share on 18,105 shares, absorbing \$14,484; to pay a bonus at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum for the year, namely, 50 cents per share on 18,105 shares, absorbing \$9,052.50; to write down the goodwill by \$10,000; to pay a bonus of one month's salary to the Office Staff, absorbing \$1,579, and to carry forward the balance of \$26,942.93 to next account.

You will note that besides writing down the goodwill by \$10,000, which your Directors deemed advisable, provision has been made for the payment of one month's salary as bonus to our Office Staff, which I am sure, will meet with the approval of the shareholders, as it is mainly due to their zeal and assiduity that we have been able to place such a favourable report before you.

With these few remarks I have much pleasure in proposing the adoption of the report and statement of accounts as presented, and

after they have been seconded, I shall be pleased to answer to the best of my ability any questions members may care to ask.

Seconded's Remarks.

Mr. Pang Kok-sui said:— In rising to second the proposal of our Chairman, it gives me great pleasure to note that the Directors and Management together with their staff have once again been able to place such a good Balance Sheet before us, and I am sure I am only voicing the sentiment of the shareholders by congratulating them on the results obtained for the year under review. I have therefore much pleasure in seconding the Chairman's proposal.

Carried unanimously.

Other Business. Mr. Leung Yan-po was re-elected a Director of the Company on the proposal of Mr. C. Bond, seconded by Mr. D. Rumjahn.

On the proposal of the Chairman, seconded by Mr. Leung Yan-po, Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews were re-elected Auditors at a remuneration of \$750.

Attendance.

Supporting the Chairman were Messrs. Kenneth Chan and Leung Yan-po (Directors); and Mr. C. Bond (Secretary).

Shareholders present were Messrs. J. Fleming, Chow Tung-sang, Pang Kok-sui, Pang Kwok-fatt, S. Yamauchi, and D. Rumjahn.

## TRIAL BY SPECIAL TRIBUNAL.

Carlo Alpi Sentenced to Twenty Years.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS.

Rome, Yesterday.

The trial by a special tribunal of twenty-two Italians from Emilia on a charge of plotting for the reconstruction of the Communist Party in Italy resulted in the leader, Carlo Alpi, being sentenced to twenty years' imprisonment.

Two others received fourteen and twelve years respectively, and the remainder of the sentences ranged from seven years to one year, except the five who were acquitted.—Reuter.

## THE SILVER CONFERENCE.

No Representations Received.

London, Yesterday.

The financial Secretary to the matter.—Reuter.

## COSGRAVE PARTY MEETING.

Anglo-Irish Treaty Must Be Upheld.

OPPOSITION TO OTHER POLICIES

London, Yesterday.

Opposition to any policy which might endanger the Anglo-Irish Treaty was declared at a meeting of Cosgrave's Party in Dublin.

The meeting recorded vigorous opposition to any policy which, by depriving the Free State of the advantages of membership with the British Commonwealth and other nations, would not only endanger it economically but would destroy the hope of national reunion.—Reuter.

Treasury, Major Elliot, informed the House of Commons to-day that the Government has not received any official representations concerning the holding of an international silver conference, and the Government does not propose to initiate any action in the matter.—Reuter.







## ROUND HONG KONG'S CINEMA THEATRES

### OFFICIAL SOURCES.

#### "SUNSHINE SUSIE."

Those admirers of the art of Jack Hulbert will applaud this clever actor's latest characterisation in "Sunshine Susie," which is now showing at the King's Theatre, the Gainborough-ideal-musical-comedy romance, the presentation of which our patrons are enjoying.

Hulbert has the role of a sort of glorified commissionaire in a Viennese bank. He has "nerve," enterprise, authority. He likewise possesses musical leanings, is the conductor of a society which discourses music of sorts in the local beer-garden. Indeed, he is the musical society—its president, vice-president, treasurer, secretary and conductor! It is as conductor that this inimitable comedian really shines. His antics in the beer-garden, his quaint mannerisms with his top-hatted, frock-coated choir.

Susie herself, in the person of the lovely Renate Muller, is likely to be remembered not only for the "Happy" song which runs its melodious course through a romantic story, but for a personality that combines charm with simplicity. Her diction is perfect and her singing delightful.

Victor Saville adapted the story and directed the picture, and the legion of admirers of Owen Nares will delight in their favourite's role of a bank director who, mistaken for a humble clerk, finds his way into the heart of his little German typist.

Morris Harvey has likewise an amusing part, that of a staff manager with amorous leaning and an unhappy susceptibility to colds.

"Sunshine Susie" will be discovered to be full of delightful surprise.

#### "THE SECRET SIX."

When Wallace Beery speaks, he speaks in italics.

His staccato style of utterance, his positive meanings in short sentences shot at one like bombshells, make an interview with him a thing to be remembered.

He was discussing "The Secret Six," Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's drama of American city life, which is being shown to-day at the Queen's Theatre. In it he plays the sinister Scorpio.

"If anyone likes the character I play I'll be disappointed," he remarked. "I tried to play a character that I would hate in real life." "This fellow Scorpio is a gunman and a killer. Dangerous as a snake. Deserving no mercy or sympathy. There are dozens like him in every city. They ought to be strung up. I was glad when they led me to execution in this picture. Sounds funny—an actor glad he's going to be hanged. But I liked that. We didn't try to glorify the gangster or surround him with romance. I think the picture's darned good suggestion for a lot of cities."

Beery heads a notable cast in the huge production—a dramatic story of crooked politics, machinations of the underworld and gang rule. Lewis Stone, John Mack Brown, Jean Harlow, Marjorie Rambeau, Paul Hurst, Clark Gable, Ralph Bellamy, John Miljan, DeWitt Jennings and others are in the huge cast. There are thrilling gun battles, a dramatic murder trial, a sensational attack on a gang stronghold by vigilantes and a dramatic climax in Condemned Row.

#### "SIN TAKES A HOLIDAY."

The wide sweep of the action in "Sin Takes a Holiday" called for thirty-two settings in widely varying locales on both sides of the Atlantic, and Pathe' took full advantage of the opportunities afforded to make this Constance Bennett vehicle the last word in modern motion picture production.

The settings for this story written by Robert Milton and Dorothy Cairns are representative of widely varied walks of life of two continents. In the early sequences, Miss Bennett is seen as a secretary who lives in drab surroundings. Then she finds herself possessed of money, leisure and a ticket to Paris and a lot of marital problems.

Twenty-five thousand yards of specially prepared sound absorbing fabric, one of the largest shipments of this type to reach a motion picture plant, were used in the construction of the settings. With this new type of material employed throughout, there was not a harsh reverberation or echo in any of the thirty-two settings. All hard walls and surfaces were eliminated or so protected that they absorbed, rather than reflected, sound. The fabric material all was dyed in colour combinations chosen to bring out the best photographic values and provide harmonizing backgrounds for the action played in the various settings.

Three distinct phases of architectural design and interior decorating modern, period and character—are represented in the settings. New York is the locale of the opening scenes. The action then shifts to Paris and other fashion centres of Europe, with the closing scenes laid in New York.

Among the modernistic settings are the bachelor apartment of a wealthy New Yorker, the grand salon and first class stateroom of a new trans-Atlantic liner, New York and Paris night clubs and seven Parisian shops. Considerable furniture was specially designed and constructed by studio experts for these modern sets.

The period structures include a French villa of the Louis XVI. era and a de luxe suite of the famous hotel Crillon. For them costly draperies were imported from France and they were completely furnished with authentic period pieces.

The home of a New England justice of the peace and the apartment of three New York working girls are among the character settings. In addition, a section of the ice rink at St. Moritz, famous Alpine resort and the stands and part of the rack of a French automobile racing speedway were constructed.

"Sin Takes a Holiday," which is showing at the Central Theatre to-day, is one of twenty specials which Pathe will produce this season. Kenneth MacKenna, Basil Rathbone, Rita La Roy and Louis Bartels are featured in the leading roles. Paul L. Stein was the director.

#### "THE SANTA FE TRAIL."

Hooper Atchley, stage actor who created the role of "Witzel" in "White Cargo," makes his feature motion picture debut as the menace in the Paramount dialogue filmatisation of Hal G. Evarts' novel, "Spanish Acres," as "The Santa Fe Trail," this adventuresome romance of the old West which arrives next Thursday at the King's Theatre.

Atchley, who came to Hollywood from an important role with Richard Bennett in "Jarnegan" joins a cast which includes Richard Arlen in the starring role, Rosita Moreno as the feminine lead, Eugene Pallette, Mitzl Green and Junior Durkin. Otto Brower and Edwin H. Knopf, directors of "The Border Legion," co-directed from an adaptation by Sam Mintz and the dialogue script is by Edward E. Paramount, Jr.

Atchley appeared in Los Angeles in 1916 as the lead in "The Bird of Paradise" and two years ago as Steve Crandall, the killer, in the New York company of "Broadway."

The actor has been on the stage for more than fifteen years playing leads and being starred in numerous stock companies throughout the country.

#### "BEHIND OFFICE DOORS."

Do business girls lead more of a love-life in offices than chorus girls behind theatre wings and dressing room doors?

The answer is contained in Radio Pictures' highly dramatic and entertaining talkie, "Behind Office Doors," showing to-morrow at the Queen's Theatre.

Mary Astor heads the feminine portion of a brilliant cast. Robert Ames and Ricardo Cortez are masculine principals, and assorted pulchritude aplenty is supplied by feminine favourites such as Edna Murphy, Catherine Dale Owen and Kitty Kelly, Broadway favourite seen in her first film role.

#### "PALMY DAYS."

Samuel Goldwyn's ceaseless star-hunting activities take a new turn in the Eddie Cantor comedy, "Palmy Days," coming to the King's Theatre next Sunday. Youthful Barbara ("Boobie") Weeks, of jet black eyes and black hair, is the girl who in a more serious picture would be called "the romantic interest."

Bobbie Weeks sings, dances and laughs her way through the picture as an accomplice and coadjutor to Cantor and the elongated Charlotte Greenwood. For all intents and purposes, she is one of the stars of "Palmy Days."

In the earlier Cantor picture, "Whoopie," Goldwyn selected her as a chorus girl out of a great army of Broadway recruits. Bobbie had been trying to forget that she was a dancer. She didn't particularly like the idea of dancing again, even if she did lead so pulchritudinous an ensemble through elaborate and complicated dance routines. She wanted to be a dramatic actress.

Gene Buck had promoted her from a chorus girl in "Take the Air" to a speaking part in "Ring-side." She liked it, not wanly, but with such a determination as only a Bostonian can command. For she enrolled herself in two prominent dramatic schools and worked diligently at memorizing leading parts from the dramatic classics. But Barbara's time hadn't come yet. Directly, she found herself in the chorus of the New Amsterdam Theatre production of "Whoopie," without a line or a speaking part.

From that she migrated to Hollywood, and to the chorus in Goldwyn's and Ziegfeld's picture "Whoopie." Goldwyn quickly saw possibilities in her and took an option on her services.

Not only was the option taken up by the producers when Cantor was ready to begin on "Palmy Days," but he signed Barbara to a five year contract.

## RADIO TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 855 metres (845 K.C's):—

5-7 p.m.—Chinese Programme.  
6-830 p.m.—Children's Programme.

7-10.30 p.m.—European Programme of Columbia and Regal Records.

7.3-7.30 p.m.—Band and Orchestral Selections.  
On the Quarter Deck (Alford), Ellesmere (Grace).

Reg. Band of H.M. Grenadier Guards 744R.

Four Indian Love Lyrics (Woodford-Finden), Union Symphony Orchestra 597R.

Morning, Noon and Night—Overture (Von Suppe), National Military Band 9018R.

8 p.m.—Local Time.  
7.30-8.25 p.m.—Variety.

Song—  
You Try Somebody Else, Kate Smith (Comedienne) DB734.

Organ Solo—

Parade of the Weddings, Terence Casey DB741.

Humorous Song—  
Grandma's Days and Nowadays, Norman Long DB738.

Orchestral—  
Bow Bells—Selection, Jack Payne and His B.B.C. Dance Orchestra DB735.

Vocal Duet—  
The Longer You Linger in Virginia, Layton and Johnstone DB739.

Xylophone Solo—  
When the Circus Comes to Town, Rudy Starita DB742.

Humorous Song—  
Resolutions for 1932, Norman Long DB712.

Orchestral—  
Hold my Hand—Selection, Jack Payne and His B.B.C. Dance Orchestra DB707.

Guitar Solo—  
In "A", Len Fillis DB723.

Orchestral—  
Helen—Section, Charles Prentice and His Orchestra DX330.

8.25-8.50 p.m.—Operatic.

Orchestral—  
The Barber of Seville—Overture (Rossini), Percy Pitt conducting the B.B.C. Wireless Symphony Orchestra 9156.

Chorus—  
The Student Prince—Drinking Song (Donnelly and Romberg), Raymond Marlowe, Paul, Clemon, Olaf Olson and Chorus 9083.

The Student Prince—Serenade (Donnelly and Romberg), Allan Prior, Raymond Marlowe, Clemon Olaf Olson and Chorus 9083.

Orchestral—  
Carmen—Selection (Bizet), Percy Pitt conducting the B.B.C. Wireless Symphony Orchestra 9125.

8.50-9.15 p.m.—Instrumental.

Piano Solo—  
Hungarian Rhapsody, No. 12 (Liszt), William Murdoch 9282.

Violin Solo—  
Bourree (Sammons), Albert Sammons 9484.

Piano Solo—  
Prelude in B Flat (Rachmaninoff), Polichinelle (Rachmaninoff), Left Pouchinoff 9368.

Violin Solo—  
Elegie (Massenet), 9.15-10.30 p.m.—Dance Music.

Fox Trot—  
You'll be Sorry, Sweet Summer Breeze ...CB404.

Fox Trot—  
Fiesta.

## SHADOWS BEFORE

### COMING EVENTS ADVERTISED IN CHINA MAIL.

#### Social Functions.

To-day—Tea Dances at Hong Kong Hotel and King's Restaurant; Dinner Dances at Hong Kong, Repulse Bay and Peninsula Hotels and King's Restaurant.

#### Entertainments.

To-day—King's Theatre; "Sunshine Susie."

To-day—Queen's Theatre; "The Secret Six."

To-day—Central Theatre; "Sin Takes a Holiday."

To-day—Majestic Theatre; "Doctors' Wives."

To-day—Star Theatre; "Way for a Sailor."

#### Home Malls.

To-day—Inward from Europe via Suez (Rampura).

To-morrow—Inward from Europe via Siberia (Alder).

#### Meetings.

To-day—Hong Kong Philharmonic Society, Cathedral Hall Office, 5.30 p.m.

April 13—China Entertainment & Land Investment Co., Limited, extraordinary meeting, King's Theatre Building, 6th floor, noon.

April 21—Wm. Powell, Ltd., 6, Des Voeux Road Central, 11.30 a.m.

## QUEEN ALEXANDRA'S VILLA.

### Bought by Countess Who Was Born in It.

Queen Alexandra's beautiful villa, Copenhagen, which was bought to be turned into an hotel after Queen Alexandra's death but was never so used, had just been bought by Countess Scheel, who was born there. The Countess's father was the original owner before the villa's conversion into a royal residence.

By My Side, .....CB288.

Fox Trot—  
Just a Blue-Eyed Blonde, Lies, .....CB411.

Waltz—  
Merry Widow Waltz, The Waltz Dream, .....MR225.

Fox Trot—  
You're the Kind of a Baby For Me, All My Life, .....CB408.

Fox Trot—  
For the Love of Mike—Got a Date with an Angel, For the Love of Mike—Who do You Love?, .....CB363.

Fox Trot—  
My Song, That's Why Darkies Were Born, .....CB390.

Waltz—  
You're My Only Sweetheart, When It's Sleepy Time Down South, .....2541-D.

Waltz—  
Dancing in the Dark, Have You Forgotten?, .....CB407.

Fox Trot—  
Actions Speak Louder Than Words, Home, .....CB409.

Fox Trot—  
Thank Your Father, I'll Always be True, ....MR378.

9.30-9.40 p.m.—A Talk by Dr. Radio of the Radio Service Station.

10.35 p.m.—Close Down.

All records in the above European Programmes are kindly supplied by Messrs. Anderson Music Co.

## THE HONG HONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONG KONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; PEAK HOTEL;

## AND SHANGHAI ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL; PALACE HOTEL; HOTELS, LIMITED

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking.

## MARBLE HALL

21, Nathan Rd., Kowloon.

Tel. 57089.

A Select Private Hotel furnished with an eye to the comfort of its tenants. Single and double suites of rooms with private bathrooms attached.

## THE HARBOUR VIEW PRIVATE HOTEL

9-12, Chatham Road, Kowloon.

Finest situation on the Peninsula. Large Airy Rooms with Full Benefit of the Cool Sea Breezes. Unequalled Cuisine.

Phone

Tel. 56734

Proprietress—Mrs. Gardner.

Cable Add.

"Harview."



Don't let headaches spoil your efficiency in the office or interfere with your evening's amusements. Always keep Genasprin at hand and take two tablets dissolved in a little water the moment you feel pain coming on. Genasprin is far purer than ordinary aspirin and therefore far safer. Quickly and surely it makes pain fade away, and leaves no after-effects whatever. Genasprin retains its wonderful pain-relieving powers "in spite of repeated administration."

"Immediate Relief." The famous racing motorist, Mr. J. J. Hall, writes: "Through severe vibration and banging about I have suffered from acute headaches. I have tried almost every known make of remedy, and I definitely state that I have found Genasprin infinitely superior to anything else. In addition to bringing immediate relief, Genasprin leaves no unpleasant after-effects whatsoever, soothes the nerves and does all and more than is claimed for it."

Doctors themselves use

## GENASPRIN

The SAFE brand of Aspirin



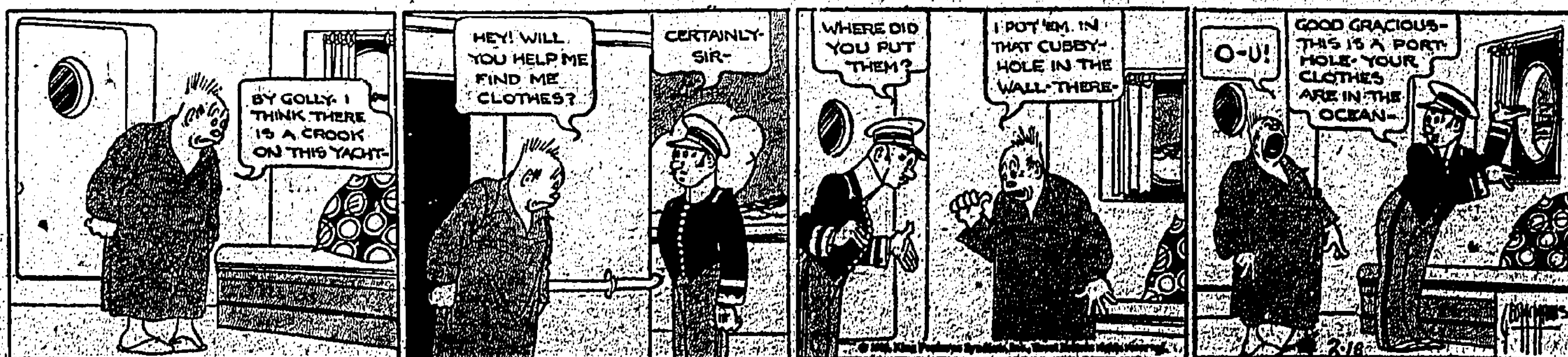
To relieve the pain of Headache, Malaria, Dengue, Toothache, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, and to soothe the nerves in cases of Sleeplessness, Over-excitation, Excitement and Irritability.

W. R. LOXLEY & Co.  
Agents.

To obtain the best results, Genasprin should be dissolved in a little water.

Made by GENATOSAN LTD., LOUGHBOROUGH, ENGLAND.

### Bringing Up Father.



## HONG KONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Donations and Subscriptions must

now be sent to the Hon. Treasurer,

Mrs. H. E. Goldsmith, 525, The Peak.





Showing To-day, To-morrow and Saturday  
at 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.30.

A SPARKLING COMEDY OF SMART  
SOCIETY & MODERN MORALS



LOVE & LOVING AS AN EMOTION,  
AN ART, A SCIENCE & A RACKET!  
THE PRODUCTION IS LAVISHLY MOUNTED  
— GORGEOUSLY FURNISHED, with  
GAY PARIS & NEW YORK AS BACKGROUNDS  
THE WARDROBE IS THE LAST WORD IN ULTRA-  
MODISHNESS  
THE DIALOGUE FAIRLY REEKS WITH WIT & CHARM.

FRIDAY ONLY

BY SPECIAL REQUEST

RE-SCREENING OF

CONSTANCE BENNETT

in

"THE COMMON LAW"

The  
China  
Mail  
SPORTS  
ALMANAC

THE BEST 50 CENTS WORTH

## CURRENT SPORTING GOSSIP

### SURREY'S NEW CAPTAIN.

Douglas Jardine.  
Appointed.

A POINTER.

London, March 13.  
D. R. Jardine has been appointed Captain of the Surrey County C.C. in succession to P. G. H. Fender. The appointment is regarded in some quarters as significant in view of the English team's visit to Australia at the end of this year.

His Career.

Douglas Robert Jardine was born in Bombay on October 23, 1900. His father was M. R. Jardine, a famous old Oxford Blue, who was in the Indian Civil Service. M. R. Jardine scored 140 for Oxford vs. Cambridge in 1892.

Douglas Jardine was educated at Winchester, where he was a notable success as a batsman. He went up to Oxford in 1919 and gained his Blue in 1920, playing three times against Cambridge. He was kept out of the team in 1922 by an injury. While at the University in 1921 he attracted a lot of attention by scoring 95, not out, against the powerful Australian team led by Armstrong. A stylish batsman with strong defence and great ability to score on the side Jardine has been one of the outstanding amateur cricketers in England since 1921. He scored over a thousand runs in each of the following seasons:—1924, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 31. In Australia in 1928-29 he again scored over a thousand runs in a season.

Unfortunately for Surrey Jardine was unable to play regularly for the County. When he did so he was always a success.

In 1926 I saw Jardine play several notable innings. The best was his 103 against Middlesex at Lord's. He put up an excellent show for Surrey vs. the Australians on a bad wicket. He aggregated 1,050 runs for Surrey during that season and was third in the batting averages. One of his finest displays was given at Birmingham in August against Warwickshire. He scored 167 on that occasion. In 1927 he notched 5 centuries, three for Surrey, one for the Gentlemen vs. the Players at Lord's and the other for Harlequins vs. Oxford. He had the honour of heading the English averages that season with the record figures of 91 for 14 innings. No batsman barring Don Bradman, has ever recorded a higher average in a season in England than Jardine.

In Australia.  
In 1929 Jardine went out to Australia with the M.C.C. team led by A. P. F. Chapman and he played in Colombo. During the 1928 season in England he had shown excellent form, scoring 86 and 40 runs out vs. the Players at Lord's after having scored 193 for the Gentlemen vs. the Players at the Oval. He also scored 167 for Surrey vs. Yorkshire and 112 for Free Foresters vs. Oxford. He again headed the English batting averages with 87.15 for 17 innings.

Jardine's success in Australia was one of the features of the M.C.C. tour in 1928-29. He opened brilliantly with 109 vs. Australia in his first appearance on an Australian ground. He followed this up with 104 vs. Victoria and 140 against N. S. Wales thus recording 3 centuries in consecutive innings. This was an unprecedented feat for a batsman visiting Australia.

In the first Test he scored 85 and 65 not out, 28 (run out) in the Second Test, 62 and 38 in the Third, 214 vs. Tasmania, 114 vs. S. Australia, 98 in the Fourth Test, and 115 vs. Victoria. In all he scored 1,168 runs on the tour in all first class matches and averaged 64.38, being second only to W. R. Hammond. He had 6 centuries to his credit.

Scores Over 10,000 Runs.  
Up to the end of the 1930 season in England Jardine had scored 9,846 runs in first class cricket averaging 44.5. He had then notched 24 centuries with 214 as his highest score. Since then he took his aggregate to 11,049. Last season Jardine played 30 innings, averaged 64.94 and was third in the English averages. He aggregated 1,104 runs. His best scores were

### FINCHER REACHES THE FINAL.

Honda's Devastating  
Drive Tamed.

FOUR SET ENCOUNTER.

Yesterday's semi-final witnessed the probable winner of the 1932 Championship in action. By defeating T. Honda in four sets E. C. Fincher showed that he has sufficient courage and stamina to face a five set encounter even should he receive an early setback or two.

Yesterday he lost the first set to an opponent who was both most accurate and most tactical in all his placements, and he found himself at sea before the barrage of forehand drives which caused him undue exertion in attempting to retrieve.

In the second set, however, he changed his tactics; came back from his position at the net; and played from the base line in the manner more in keeping with his reputation. The change of tactics soon told its tale and Honda was soon a set in arrears despite that merciless forehand drive of his. The first set was a repetition of the former and a keen defensive game overcame the gallant Honda.

Though losing, Honda clearly demonstrated that he still possesses the most devastating forehand drive of any player in the Colony. His backhand, however, lost him many valuable points, but this was probably due to the spin imparted to nearly every one of Fincher's returns. He attacked from the commencement and showed enterprise throughout.

All that can be said of Fincher is that he played a great game and won a well deserved victory. The tennis served up was of a much higher standard than that witnessed on the previous evening and rather suggests that Fincher is going to receive a glorious opportunity to achieve an ambition for which he has striven for the past four or five years. Honda's elimination breaks a chain of successes which he has recorded in alternate years since 1926. He has won the championship on three occasions, in 1926, 1928, and 1930 whilst Fincher has yet to win his first title.

The complete results of yesterday's programme were:—

Open Singles.

(Semi-final).

E. C. Fincher beat T. Honda 2-6, 6-2, 6-2, 6-3.

Open Doubles.

M. W. and M. K. Lo beat Segalen and Walsham 6-2, 6-3.

Club Championship.

A. L. Sullivan beat G. W. A. Tufton 6-4, 7-5.

Handicap Doubles.

Lampard and Clarke beat Humphreys and Blake 7-5, 6-4. Hyde and Turner beat Bowker and Gordon 6-4, 4-6, 7-5.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

Open Doubles.

(Semi-final).

S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn v. M. W. and M. K. Lo.

Club Championship.

(Semi-final).

R. M. Henderson v. L. Goldman.

Handicap Singles "A."

Harkins or Barton v. T. J. Price.

Handicap Singles "B."

Clarabut or Clarke v. Wilson.

Handicap Doubles.

S. E. and D. S. Green v. Hyde and Turner or Bowker and Gordon.

Handicap Mixed Doubles.

Hancock and Miss Hancock v. Col. and Mrs. Lecky.

104 for England vs. Yorkshire at the Oval, and 106 not out for M.C.C. vs. Cambridge. He captained England in the Tests with the New Zealanders scoring 88 and 10 not out at Lord's and 7 not out in the Second Test at the Oval. In the 3rd Test at Manchester he scored 28, not out. Jardine is in high favour at Lord's and with his experience gained in Australia in 1928-29 and his successful leadership of England in last year's Tests in England he seems destined to be the Captain of the next England team to visit Australia. Onlooker in the Ceylon Observer.

### PHARLAP DIES IN CALIFORNIA.

The "Red Terror" of the  
Australian Turf.

FROM COLIC.

New York, Yesterday.  
The most famous five-year old gelding in the history of the turf, Phar Lap, the "Red Terror" of the Australian turf, died from colic in California whither it had been shipped from New Zealand on March 20 for the Agua Caliente \$50,000 handicap which it won by seven lengths. Reuter's American Service.

### FANLING GOLF QUALIFIERS.

Captain's Cup on Old  
and New Course.

At Fanling on April 2 and 3 on the Old Course, J. Mandracchia for the Captain's Cup (90-18-72) qualified, and on the New Course A. C. Gould (92-15-77) also qualified.

LADIES' GOLF.

SHANGHAI FOURSOME  
COMPETITION.

Win for Mrs. Lambert and  
Mrs. Tottenham.

The Shanghai Foursome Competition played over the New Course, Fanling, yesterday was won by Mrs. D. C. Lambert and Mrs. R. E. Tottenham with the score of 85-11-74.

Other scores were:—Mrs. C. B. Brown and Miss Stevenson 94-17-77; Mrs. A. B. Stewart and Mrs. P. S. Cassidy 91-12-79; Miss Robinson and Miss Wilson 100-21-79.

### Y.M.C.A. DRAW WITH AIR FORCE.

Scrappy Hockey Match  
at King's Park.

At King's Park yesterday afternoon, in a scrappy hockey match, the Y.M.C.A. first eleven drew with a team from the R.A.F., both sides scoring twice, the score at the interval being one all. W. J. Browne was responsible for both the "Y's" points.

To-morrow, the Y.M.C.A. second eleven are meeting the R.A.O.C. at King's Park, at 5.15 p.m.

Club II. v. C.B.A.

The following will represent the Hong Kong Hockey Club 2nd XI against the C.B.A. on Monday on their ground at 5.15 p.m. sharp:—  
R. W. Sapsed; L. A. R. Duncan, L. F. Nicholson; J. E. Potter, E. G. S. Dale, H. J. D. Lowe; G. F. Rees, R. H. D. Wade, W. A. Nowers, S. J. H. Fox, and L. D. Kilbee.

### WITH A NEEDLE IN HER FOOT.

Tennis Player's Amazing  
Experience.

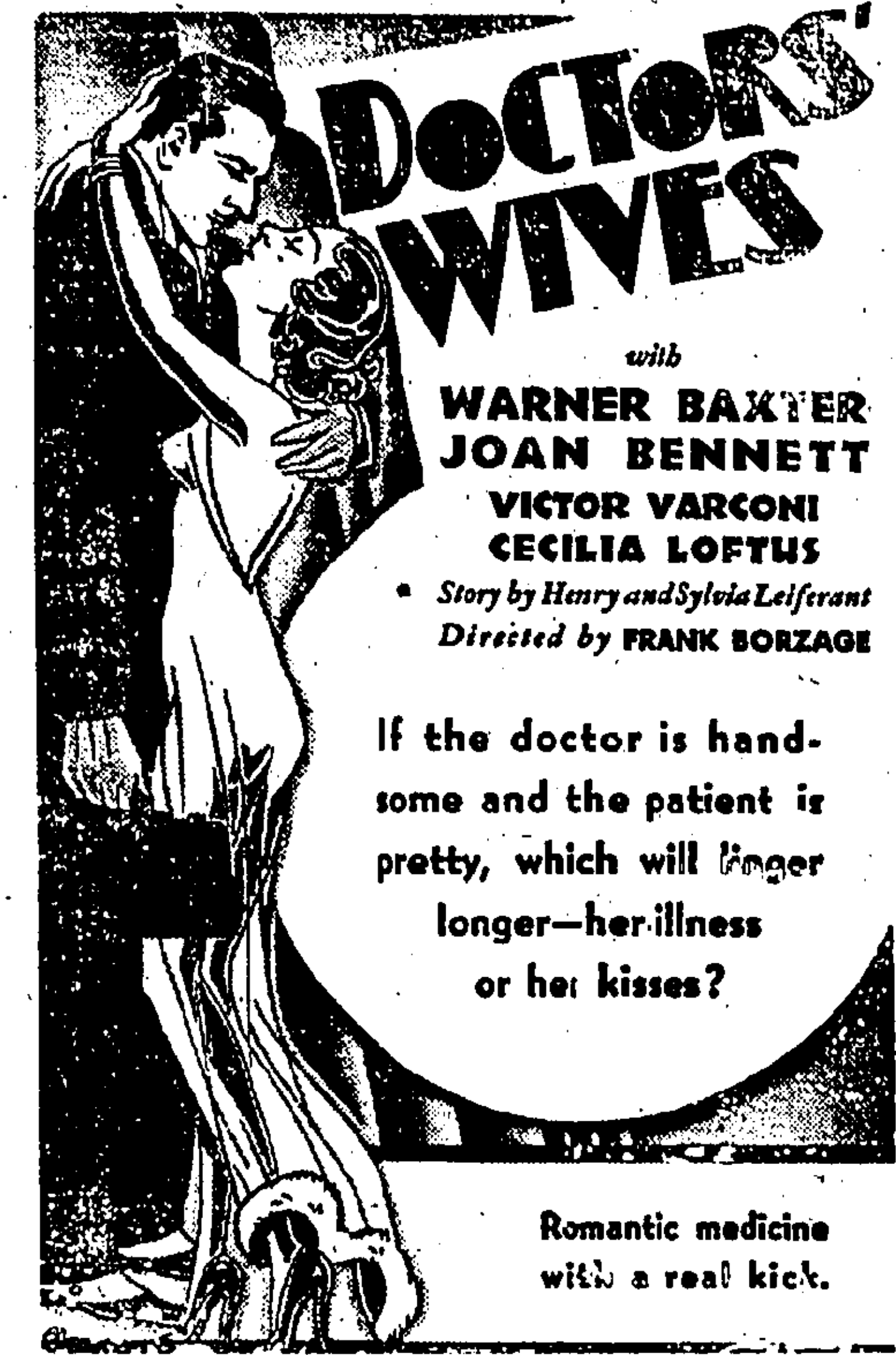
Joyce Williams, a participant in the Australian junior tennis championship at Adelaide, played for many years with a needle in her leg.

It was only a year ago that she was compelled to withdraw from a final, after a strenuous game in the semi-final round on account of foot trouble.

An X-ray examination revealed a needle in the arch of her instep. How or when it came neither she nor her parents could remember, and the doctor was of opinion that the piece of steel, over an inch in length, had been travelling for many years.

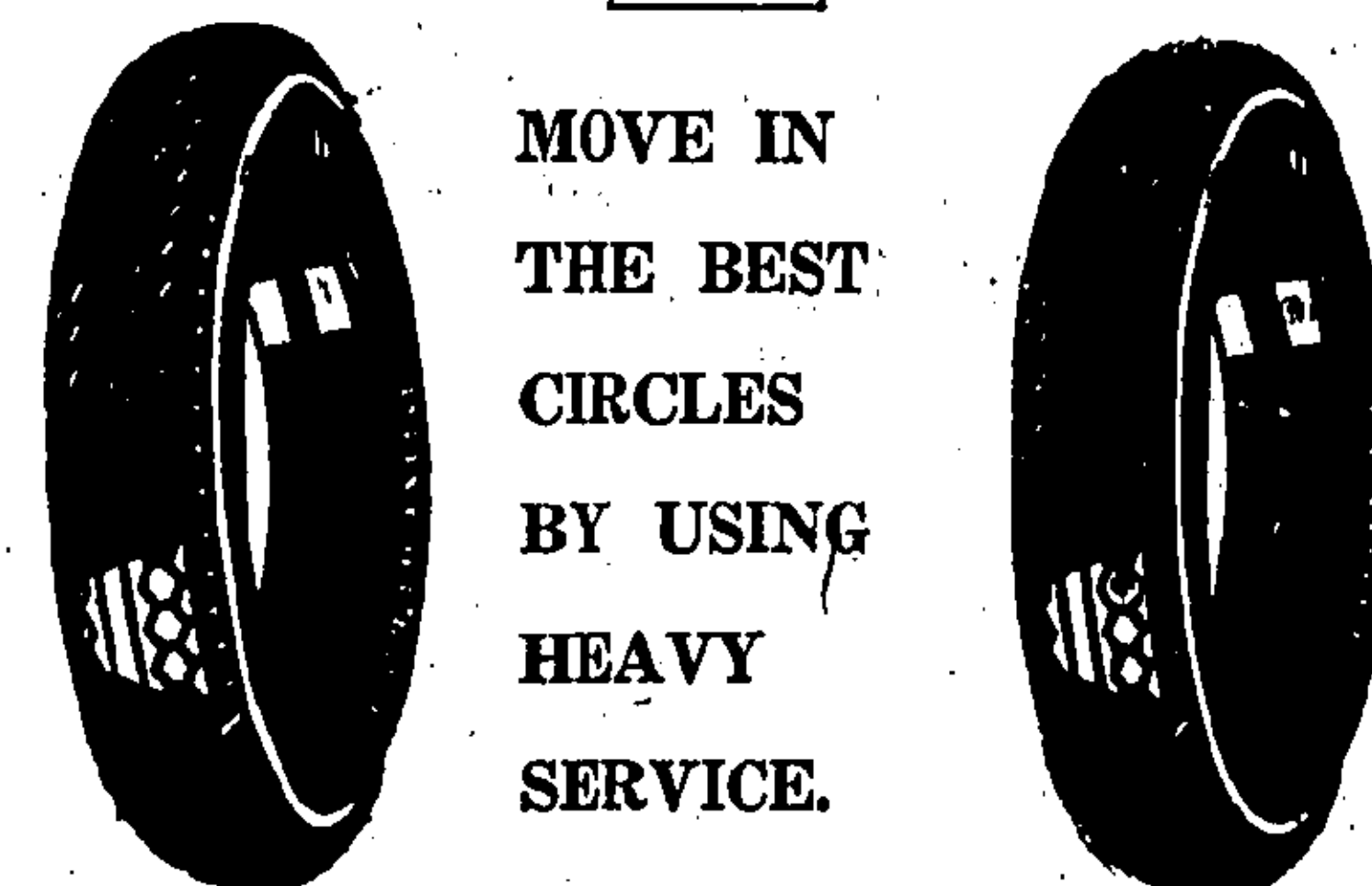
## MAJESTIC

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.



## INDIA TIRES.

Manufactured at AKRON (Ohio).



MOVE IN  
THE BEST  
CIRCLES  
BY USING  
HEAVY  
SERVICE.

GREATER SPEED WITH SAFETY  
ROADABILITY  
CUSHIONING WITH MORE  
UNINTERRUPTED SERVICE

EACH OF THESE POINTS REPRESENTS A  
SAVING

OUR NEW DEVELOPMENT

HEATPROOF AGEPROOF LEAKPROOF TEARPROOF

## CHAFEPROOF

INDIA ALL BLACK SUPERTUBE  
THE ANSWER TO THE DEMANDS OF  
MODERN MOTORING.

## INDIA OF INCHINNAN

OFFER OWNERS OF

## BRITISH BABY AUSTINS

SUPER NON-SKID TIRES

AND

THERMO-TITE

KNURLED BLACK TUBES

MADE IN SCOTLAND.

THE BEST THE WORLD CAN PRODUCE.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO.

HONG KONG

TEL. 22285.



## Children's White Canvas and Buckskin Shoes and Sandals in all Sizes.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

Mezzanine Floor.

### U.S. VICE-CONSUL'S CAR DAMAGED.

#### Dangers of Blasting Without Warnings

#### NARROW ESCAPE.

Culminating from a report made by Mr. Edgar, American Vice-Consul, to the Police, Sub-Inspector Rogers summoned Yee Chung, of 15 Gilman Street, before Mr. Schofield in the Central Police Court this morning, on two counts namely:—(a) failing to take necessary precautions when blasting at Shaukiwan Road on March 25 at 4.50 p.m., and (b) failing to provide proper heavy timber coverings, to the danger of the public.

Sub-Inspector Rogers informed the Court that the defendant's firm was reclaiming a large piece of land at North Point, just past the Hong Kong Electric Company's premises, and there was a lot of rock there. On the date and at the time in question, Mr. Edgar was travelling along the Shaukiwan Road in his Buick saloon car, in an eastward direction. A large number of stones, the result of a blast about 250 feet from the main road, landed on the car, smashing the wind screen. Mr. Edgar reported the matter to the Quarry Bay Police Station, and later S.I. Rogers went out to inspect the place. On arrival he found that the timber shields had not been used for the discharge.

He added that Mr. Edgar complained of not hearing any gongs being beaten, or having seen any red flags. The damage done to the wind screen amounted to \$37, and this sum the defendant's firm had already paid back to Mr. Edgar, who had expressed the wish that he did not want to be involved in Court proceedings.

On Mr. Edgar not being prepared to give testimony, his Worship dismissed the first summons, but imposed a fine of \$250 on the second.

### MAGIC SILENCES CHICKEN.

#### Defendant Sentenced to A Month's Hard.

When asked how he enticed a chicken and carried it away without it cackling, a Chinese told Sub-Inspector Elston that he used magic words.

When charging the man with the theft at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning, evidence was given to the effect that the man stole the fowl from a lighter at the Kowloon Godowns, but was stopped and questioned by an Indian watchman as he was leaving the wharf with the fowl under his arm.

One month's hard labour was imposed.

### EMPIRE DAY FAIR.

#### Products from the New Territories.

#### OPPOSITE PENINSULA?

Arising out of a suggestion made at the recent meeting of the Empire Day Committee, held at Government House, whereby facilities might be made available for the purchase of New Territories produce, arrangements are now in hand for the holding of a special Fair for this purpose, on May 23 and 24. This has been made possible through the promised co-operation of the New Territories Agricultural Association and of many others interested in the project.

Matters were discussed at considerable length at a meeting of the Empire Products Sub-Committee of the Association recently, over which the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga presided.

It is hoped to hold the Fair on the plot of ground at the junction of Salisbury and Nathan Roads, opposite the Peninsula Hotel, to which vegetables, melons in season, poultry and eggs will be transported from the various districts of the New Territories. The prices of the products will be determined by the Lan people, or wholesale grocers, on a basis which will assure the farmers a profit.

Kowloon Tong residents have promised to be responsible for one tent of exhibits from their district, and it is hoped that residents at The Peak, Shek-O and other places will similarly co-operate. Mr. H. S. Chen, proprietor of the Tsin Wan "Sunny Farm," has promised a supply of eggs as free gifts to the Fair.

The elders of the New Territories have shown much interest in the Empire Day products movement, and have promised to disseminate the idea amongst the people on the mainland.

### WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following British warships were in harbour to-day:—Bridgewater—East wall. Bruce—South wall. Cumberland—North arm. Devonshire—No. 6 buoy. Folkestone—East wall. Herald—No. 7 buoy. Hermes—West wall. Marazion—South wall. Medway and Submarines—No. 1 buoy. Orpheus—East wall. Tamar—East wall. Tarantula—In dock. Whitehall—In dock.

Foreign Men-of-War. Helena—American river gunboat. Mindanao—American river gunboat. On Pak—Chinese gunboat. Pecos—American fuel ship.

### LAWN TENNIS IN INDIA.

#### Picking The Team to Meet Germany.

Calcutta, March 11. The annual meeting of the All-India Lawn Tennis Association, which had to be put off because sufficient notice had not been given, is to be held at Delhi on March 26. The business will be purely of a formal nature, but the meeting will be asked to confirm the appointment of Messrs. Krishna Prasad and A. C. Gupta and Col. B. O. Roe as selection committee in connection with India's Davis Cup tie against Germany.

Hitherto Colonel Roe has done all the picking of India's team himself, but in view of the large number of players available this time it has been thought advisable to have a small Committee to nominate India's representatives for Wimbledon, to arrange practice matches and pick a team against Germany.

### ENGLISH CRICKET.

#### Wisden's Chosen Five.

#### THE AUSTRALIAN TOUR.

London, March 11. Wisden's five cricketers for the year in England are the Nawab of Pataudi, Jim Langridge, Verity, Bowes, and Dempster, who are described as the best batsmen New Zealand ever produced.

The editor, Mr. Stewart Caine, says: "It is idle to suggest that the tour of Australia is being approached with great confidence. The selectors may discover suitable batsmen, even if it is impossible to conceive of Hobbs's place, being filled by anyone in his class, but a greater difficulty threatens in the choice of bowlers. Larwood, if sound, is an obvious choice, and Tate, with his splendid stamina, may again be successful in Australia, but some younger men must be found, able to stand the strain of seven-day matches."

"Possibilities include Peebles, T. B. Mitchell, Robins, Verity, and F. R. Brown as slow bowlers, and Langridge as an all-rounder. From these a reasonably powerful attack may be developed, but scarcely likely to be deadly in Australia. There seems no reason to look beyond Ames as first wicket-keeper. "A year ago everything pointed to the probability of Jardine being

### TO-DAY'S LEAGUE FOOTBALL.

#### Two First Division Encounters.

The following are the fixtures for to-day:—

First Division.  
Police v. Club, Club ground.  
Referee: R.P.O. Darlington.  
Recreio v. S.W.B., King's Park.  
Referee: Ldg. Sig. Archer. Kick-off at 5.15 p.m. sharp.

Second Division.  
Argylls v. R.A.O.C., Chatham Road ground. Referee: A.B. Lait. Kick-off at 5.15 p.m. sharp.

#### RUMJAHN v. LO ON FRIDAY.

As a result of the Rumjahn v. Lo semi-final tie on Monday being left unfinished, the match will be entirely replayed on Friday afternoon at 4.30 p.m.

Friday was originally set aside for the singles final, but this has been altered, and the match, between E. C. Fincher and the winner of Friday's encounter, will take place on Monday next.

The open doubles final, previously arranged to take place on Monday, has been transferred to the following days.

offered the captaincy. He is an exceptionally sound batsman, but apparently has failed to impress as a leader. The impression appears to be widely entertained that Chapman, if in form, will again be captain, while unsurpassed as a fieldsmen near the wicket, he seems, unhappily, to have lost his judgment in batting. He may recover his form and lead the tourists, but the captain and the bowlers are matters of pure speculation."

#### Amateur Status.

The "Daily Herald" commenting on A. Fairfax's statement that it is only a matter of time before straight-out professionalism is introduced in Australian cricket, says that the statement can only be regarded as a frank assertion that Australian amateurs are not really amateurs. "Obviously," it states, "Fairfax thinks 'straightforward professionalism' is more to be admired than the bogus amateur who will disagree with him. There are cases in England where the strict laws of amateurism are not only overstepped, but trampled upon."

### WHY ARSENAL ARE SO BRAINY!

#### The Secret Has Been Solved.

London, March 8.

Football enthusiasts must often have wondered why players, on being transferred to the Arsenal, always become much more brainy. This week the Arsenal men are at Brighton preparing for their semi-final, and I believe, writes a home correspondent there, that I have solved the secret of their brain power.

They eat large quantities of fish, which is popularly supposed to build brain.

Here was their programme for to-day, a programme which is seldom varied:—

8.30: Out of Bed.  
9.00: Breakfast.  
9.30: Leave for golf at The Dyke.  
1.30: Lunch at the clubhouse.  
4.00: Hot sea-water baths at Hove.  
6.00: High tea at their hotel.  
7.30: A visit to a cinema or other place of entertainment.

10.45: Supper, and so to bed. They eat plenty of fish and eggs, but drink no intoxicants.

The Arsenal players must be fit; any men who were not could scarcely eat their customary supper and go straight to bed without nightmares. The supper consists of bread and cheese, washed down with tea.

All the men are fit, but the centre-forward problem of Lambert or Parkin will not definitely be settled until later in the week. Coleman, the capture from Grimsby, is ineligible for Cup-ties.

There is confidence in the camp, but the manager, "Oyster" Chapman, as usual thinks plenty but says very little.

### PRIMO CARNERA MATCHED.

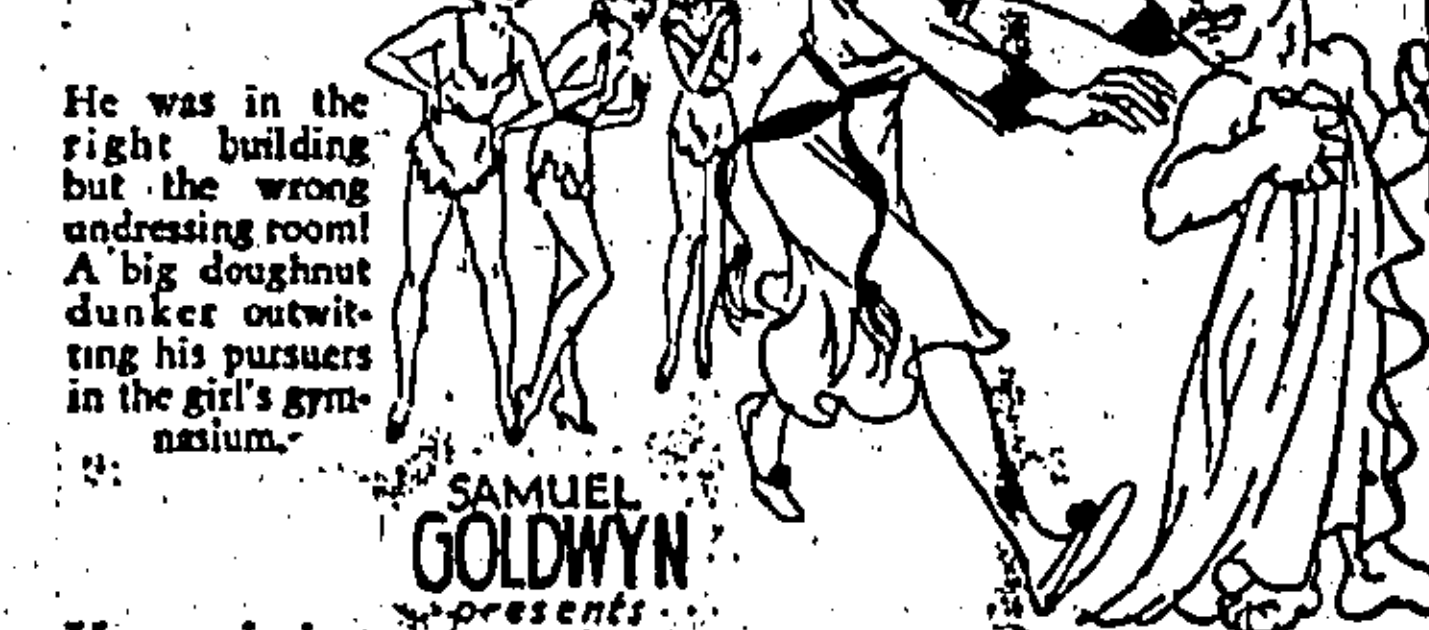
#### Bout Next Month with McCorkindale.

London, March 26.

Arrangements have been completed for McCorkindale, the South African boxer, who recently lost to Larry Gains, the Canadian heavyweight, to meet Carnera at the Albert Hall on April 7.

### COMING SHORTLY TO THE KING'S

#### Get Ready for a Swoon of Joy!



He was in the right building but the wrong dressing room! A big doughnut dunker outwitting his pursuers in the girl's gymnasium.

**SAMUEL GOLDWYN presents**  
**EDDIE CANTOR**  
**'PALMY DAYS'**  
with **CHARLOTTE GREENWOOD**  
an EDWARD SUTHERLAND production  
UNITED ARTISTS PICTURE

**G. FALCONER & CO., (HONG KONG) LTD.**  
**WATCHMAKERS & JEWELLERS**  
**DIAMOND MERCHANTS.**  
**Union Building (opposite G.P.O.)**  
Agents for:—ADMIRALTY CHARTS,  
ROSS'S BINOCULARS and TELESCOPES,  
KELVIN'S NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS,  
ENGLISH SILVERWARE, direct from Manufacturers,  
High Class English Jewellery.

### POST OFFICE NOTICE.

#### INWARD MAILS.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6.

Swatow and Amoy ..... Van Heutsz  
Manila ..... Empress of Canada  
Europe via Suez (Letters & Papers, London,  
March 10 and Parcels, March 3) ..... Ranpura  
Calcutta and Straits ..... Takada

THURSDAY, APRIL 7.

Shanghai and Swatow ..... Sunning  
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia (London,  
March 17) ..... Alster  
Japan and Shanghai ..... Tatylo Maru

FRIDAY, APRIL 8.

U.S.A., Canada, Japan & Shanghai (Seattle,  
March 19) ..... President Cleveland  
Japan and Shanghai ..... Corfu

TUESDAY, APRIL 12.

Australia and Manila ..... Changte

THURSDAY, APRIL 14.

Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Vancouver, B.C., March 26) ..... Empress of Russia

SATURDAY, APRIL 16.

U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, March 18) ..... President Hayes

#### OUTWARD MAILS.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6.

Amoy ..... Tai Yuan ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Saigon ..... Clara Jensen ..... 5 p.m.

THURSDAY, APRIL 7.

Shanghai, Japan and Europe via  
Siberia ..... Ranpura ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Straits ..... Van Heutsz ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Amoy and Takao via Swatow ..... Deli Maru ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Japan, Canada and U.S.A. .... Tyndareus ..... 10.30 a.m.  
Port Bayard ..... Wing Lee ..... 2.50 p.m.  
Swatow ..... Hydrangea ..... 3 p.m.  
Amoy ..... Takada ..... 5 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., C. & S. America and Europe via Vancouver, B.C. .... Empress of Canada.

(Due Vancouver, B.C., April 26 and Europe via Siberia.)  
Parcels ..... Apr. 7, 5 p.m.  
Registration ..... Apr. 8, 9.15 a.m.  
Letters ..... 10 a.m.

FRIDAY, APRIL 8.

Swatow, Amoy and Foochow ..... Hai Yang ..... 1 p.m.  
Manila ..... Tacoma ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Hohow, Pakhoi and Haiphong ..... King Yuan ..... 3.30 p.m.

Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Egypt & Europe via Marseilles ..... Corfu.

(Due Marseilles, May 6.)

G.P.O.

Parcels ..... Apr. 8, 4.30 p.m. Parcels ..... Apr. 8, 5 p.m.

Registration ..... Apr. 9, 9 a.m. Registration ..... Apr. 9, 9.45 a.m.

Letters ..... 10 a.m. Letters ..... 10.30 a.m.

SUNDAY, APRIL 10.

Swatow, Amoy and Foochow ..... Canton Maru ..... 9 a.m.

Sandakan ..... Hin Sang ..... 9.30 a.m.

TUESDAY, APRIL 12.

Saigon and Europe via Marseilles ..... General Metzinger

(Due Marseilles, May 14.)

G.P.O.

Registration ..... Apr. 12, 10 a.m. Registration ..... Apr. 12, 1.15 p.m.

Letters ..... 1 p.m. Letters ..... 2 p.m.

Swatow, Amoy and Foochow ..... Hai Ching ..... 1 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 13.

Straits & Europe via Marseilles ..... Patricius

(Due Marseilles, May 12.)

G.P.O.

Registration ..... Apr. 13, 10 a.m. Registration ..... Apr. 13, 1.15 p.m.

Letters ..... 1 p.m. Letters ..... 2 p.m.

ALSO  
PACKED IN  
PACKETS OF  
10



WILLS'S  
**"GOLD FLAKE"**  
VIRGINIA CIGARETTES



## FINE PORTS

GROWN, BOTTLED AND SHIPPED BY  
ROBERTSON BROS. & CO., LTD.  
LONDON & OPORTO.

	Duty Paid.	
	Per Case.	Per Bot.
DOURO .....	\$58.00	\$5.00
OLD RUBY .....	53.00	4.60
FINE OLD RUBY .....	57.00	4.95
PRIVATEER .....	60.00	5.20
VALOR .....	65.00	5.60
PYRAMID .....	75.00	6.40
CHOICE OLD .....	80.00	6.80
VERY FINE OLD TAWNY .....	87.00	7.40

So I drink it then, and let us always be  
Quite free and jovial and all happy.  
Should we know of a friend who is gloomy and sad,  
Give him wine, and for choice, the best to be had,

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.  
WINE & SPIRIT MERCHANTS.  
EST. 1841.

## GRAYS YELLOW LANTERN SHOPS

Alexandra Bldg.  
and  
Hong Kong Hotel.  
LINENS,  
LINGERIE,

MEN'S PYJAMAS, DRESSING GOWNS,  
SMOKING JACKETS, PEKING JEWELLERY,  
and RUGS.

HONG KONG SHANGHAI MANILA



Our Dry Cleaning  
process saves the  
cost of New  
Clothes and  
lengthens the life  
of old ones.

SUITS, GOWNS, COSTUMES,  
HATS, SPORTS COATS, LOOSE  
COVERS, BEDSPREADS AND BLANKETS.  
CARPETS & RUGS SPECIALLY  
SHAMPOOED.

WE CLEAN THEM ALL.  
DRYCLEANING SERVICE IS TRUE ECONOMY.

### THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Sanitary Laundrymen, Dyers and Dry Cleaners.  
HEAD OFFICE & WORKS: Mongkok. Tel. 57022.  
KOWLOON HOTEL DEPOT.  
HONG KONG DEPOT: 58, Queen's Road, Central. Tel. 21272.  
PEAK HOTEL DEPOT: Tel. 29071.  
PENINSULA HOTEL (Visitors only).  
HONG KONG HOTEL (Visitors only).  
78, WYNDHAM STREET.

SPECIAL VALETIERA SERVICE.  
No. 2, PENINSULA HOTEL ARCADE. Tel. 58081.  
No. 864, Nathan Road (Next to Majestic Theatre). Tel. 58906.  
No. 60, Queen's Road, Central. Tel. 21272.

### COMING SHORTLY TO THE KING'S.

### IT'S LOADED WITH YOUTH-BEAUTY and LAFFS!

Edison Eddie—he cuts buttons off vests to  
save time buttoning. He cuts corners off docks  
so visitors won't sit down. He makes large  
holes in smaller doughnuts. Never have you  
gazed upon such an extravaganza of body  
comic wonders and laughs! With songs you'll  
hum for months!

SAMUEL GOLDWYN  
presents

EDDIE  
CANTOR

Palmy  
Days  
CHARLOTTE  
GREENWOOD

AT EDWARD SUTHERLAND  
THEATRE  
UNITED ARTISTS PICTURE

## WHITEAWAYS

## MEN'S SUMMER GOLF HOSE

### NEW STOCKS



Men's Summer Golf  
Hose in Cotton, Lisle,  
Wool and Cotton and all  
Wool. White and  
Khaki. Nice Light  
Weight.

All Sizes.

Prices

\$3.00 to \$5.50

Pair.

MEN'S OUTFITTING DEPT.

WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.  
HONG KONG.

### The China Mail.

Hong Kong, Wednesday, April 6, 1932.

### Proportional Representation.

Conservatives are reported to be demanding a reform of the House of Lords. At a meeting, now a month old, of the National Union of Conservative Associations the following resolution was passed:—

"...urges upon the Government the necessity for amending the Constitution, so as to make a more effective Second Chamber."

If the House of Lords needs reforming, it seems that there is greater need for the reform of Parliamentary government as to-day obtaining in Great Britain, especially in so far as the system of election is concerned. This statement is based on an analysis of the three most recent General Elections in Great Britain. The Elections of 1924, 1929 and 1931.

Before, however, proceeding to consider the analysis, let it be conceded that Parliamentary government, where it had strong roots and where it had been able to command honest administration, has never yet been overthrown in any nation. It may be a difficult system to work, but it does seem to be, with all its faults, the best yet discovered by man.

According to Professor Gilbert Murray, to save Parliamentary government the system of voting must satisfy three conditions. (1) It must be fair. (2) It must be stable, and (3) it must give the more thoughtful elements of the population a fair chance of being represented in Parliament.

How does the present system react to each one of these tests? Here is where the analysis enables one to come to a decision.

In the election of 1924 the Conservatives, with 8,000,000 votes, won 415 seats, whereas the Liberals, with 3,000,000, won 42. Roughly, a million Conservatives could obtain over 50 seats, but the same number of Liberals could only obtain 14. In 1929, the Conservatives, with 8,600,000 votes obtained 209; the Labourites, with less votes, 3,800,000, obtained more seats—288; whereas the unfortunate Liberals, with 5,600,000, got 59.

So, a million Labour men could get 34 seats, but a million Liberals could secure only 11. Thus, a Labour man had the voting power of three Liberals. In 1931, 14,000,000 Ministerialists obtained under 500 seats; whereas 7,000,000 Labour men got 46 seats. This meant that a million Ministerialists got 34 seats, but the same number of Labour voters could get only 7. The system, in view of these figures, cannot be said to be fair.

Stability. The system should, on the whole, ensure that when gusts of passion or terror sweep the country, Parliament should not be more violently affected than the people as a whole, but, if possible, less violently. There have been elections in which this has not obtained. There has been a complete submergence of one or more parties, and many public men, who are of the very greatest value in Parliament, have been turned out of public life just when they were wanted most. Here again the system has not stood the test.

And now in regard to the third test. Only recently Lord Snowden very deliberately affirmed that, with the present system, it had not been possible to be represented in Parliament by a member in whom he had confidence or whom he would have dreamed of choosing as a political leader or guide. In this respect the noble Lord's experience is not peculiar. Others, from time to time, have expressed themselves similarly.

The present system by each one of these tests fails. It should be replaced. But by what? Proportional Representation. A government elected under Proportional Representation would be less extreme, but it would be more consistent, and it would not be less decisive. The case for Proportional Representation is stronger to-day than it has been in the past, and it is growing stronger every day.

### News in Brief.

Quarantine restrictions imposed against arrivals from Amoy on account of small-pox, have been removed.

A meeting of the Finance Committee, will be held after the Legislative Council Meeting, to-morrow afternoon.

In an alleged attempt to commit suicide, a Chinese married woman, of 11 Gough Street is stated to have swallowed a dozen phantoms tablets. She was sent to hospital.

The following unclaimed telegrams are awaiting collection at the Great Northern Telegraph Company:—  
Silverland, from Kobe.  
Henry, from Shanghai.

Whilst attending to a steam pipe on board the "S. Hiroshi" Maru, lying in the harbour, a fireman

## THE GREAT BARRIER CHINESE MERCHANT'S REEF FILM.

### Producers will Touch at Hong Kong.

Advice has been received from America that the Universal Film Company, which made "East of Borneo," is going to Australia to make a picture on the Great Barrier Reef. No details of the scenario are available yet, except that it was written by an Australian, Wilfred James, in collaboration with Dale Van Every, author of "East of Borneo."

The expedition will travel to Singapore, via Shanghai and Hong Kong, by steamer, and there charter a yacht, and cruise to Torres Strait and the Barrier Reef. Charles Bickford and Rose Hobart are said to be the stars selected for the picture, and a large company of extras will accompany the expedition.

Bickford and Miss Hobart will be released from their Hollywood engagements in July, and the expedition should set out in August.

named Lee Fu (40) sustained scalds to his body and was taken to the Kwong Wah Hospital for treatment.

Whilst walking past 96 Queen's Road East, Leung Chit (23) of 19 Star Street, was struck on the head by a bamboo pole which fell from the third floor. He was sent to the Government Civil Hospital.

Sir William Hornell, Chairman, announced at yesterday's tiffin of the Rotary Club that he had accepted, on behalf of the Club, an invitation for members to lunch on board the s.s. President Hoover next Tuesday.

Monday was the anniversary of the inauguration of talks in the Star and World Theatres. The former screened Gloria Swanson in "Oh! What a Widow," and the latter showed Ronald Colman in "Raffles," with Kay Francis.

The Medical Officer of Health reports the following diseases. April 4: Two cases of small pox, one case of diphtheria, and two cases of enteric fever all of which occurred on the mainland. On the island in Victoria there were two cases of enteric fever and one at Shaikwan. One case of cerebro-spinal fever is also reported in the Victoria district.

Rotarian J. P. Sherry was the speaker at yesterday's tiffin of the Rotary Club, and his subject was "The Dial Switch in Automatic Telephony." The talk was very interesting in that the speaker explained the manner in which the dialling system operated, and gave a description of what happened when a call was put through and completed.

At yesterday's tiffin of the Rotary Club, the members confirmed the Chairman's designation of Rotarian T. B. Wilson as the local Club's representative at the International Rotary Convention in Seattle. Reference was also made to Rotarian B. Wyle going home on leave and the gathering wished him a pleasant and happy leave and a speedy return with renewed health and vigour.

A most interesting talk on Hong Kong flowers was given to members of the Kowloon Union Church Young People's Society (Senior Section) last night by Doctor G. A. C. Herkots, B.Sc., Ph.D. The speaker showed a number of lantern slides illustrating different species of Hong Kong orchids, mangrove swamps, and different flowering shrubs common to the Colony's hillsides.

Under powers afforded by the Magistrates' Ordinance, Mr. Wynne Jones (presiding) and Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Police Court yesterday afternoon heard charges of kidnapping and illegal detention brought against two Chinese men and a woman. The male defendants were alleged to have kidnapped three boys whilst the woman was charged with harbouring them in a hut at Saiwan. Shaikwan. Inspector John Murphy for the prosecution asked leave to withdraw charges in respect of another boy who was alleged to have been kidnapped by the first defendant. After his recovery by the Police, the boy was returned to his foster father but had since disappeared. The hearing was adjourned.

### Sound Advice Given to Descendants

LEAVES \$101,800.

Lam Hon-ping, alias Lam Shu-ming, alias Lam Chi Yuen Tong, alias Lam Min Yuen Tong, who died on January 13, 1930, at 75, Jervois Street, left estate in the Colony valued at \$101,800, and in a lengthy will he gives sound advice to his descendants. He was managing partner of the Yee Wo firm, of Jervois Street.

The Supreme Court has granted letters of administration, with will annexed, to Lam Shui-lu and Lam Shui-hi, respectively the testator's eldest and youngest sons, whose address is given as 75, Jervois Street.

The following are interesting extracts of the will:—"I am the second son of the late Mr. Yik Yan and one of the descendants of the 21st generation of the late Mr. Kwong Shan. "While a child I received lessons from my beloved mother and while a young boy I attended school for my education.

"In the prime of my life I carried on travelling trade until my hair grew white. For half of my life I exerted mentally in the commercial line. In fact, I toiled in this busy and dusty world for the whole of my life.

Insignificant as the Head of a Fly. "By laying down inadequate plans I have not been able to take long strides as a fast steed can and though I was slack in the ability of speculation, I have succeeded in making some little profit, as insignificant as the head of a fly is.

"I regret not having achieved my aim. However, I learned that So Kwong, of the Han Dynasty, once said, "If the virtuous were wealthy their wisdom would be impaired and if the ignorant were wealthy their sins would be increased."

"I did not want to leave a large estate to my descendants to expose them to hatred and sins. I must, however, do my duty towards them by providing them with several huts and several "mow" of ordinary fields so that they may have something to shelter them and a foundation to start earning their living.

"Behave With Respect and Carefulness."

"I earnestly hope my descendants will appreciate the laborious tasks undertaken by me throughout my life and will behave themselves with respect and carefulness. Let them show their feeling towards me so that those who are scholars will devote themselves to study and will not stop until they have attained to the peak as it were of a hill; those who are farmers will devote themselves to agriculture and try to acquaint themselves with the difficulties in raising a crop of grain; those who are workmen will devote themselves to their respective work to try to acquire the ability of improving their tools in a scientific manner; and those who are business men will devote themselves to the acquisition of wealth and try their best to succeed in their mental calculation in the course of their business transactions.

"Of all these four lines of business, one may seriously take up one and he will become a good citizen. "Ashamed of my Moral Standard. "I am ashamed of my own moral standard and could not set a good example for my descendants. Yet, I am earnestly expecting they will be able to fulfill my aim and complete my unfinished tasks.

"My age is drawing to a close and I cannot live long to see you all. I, therefore, leave some directions as set forth in the following and I hope all will obey with respect and will not forget my aim."

The testator directed that all his properties and business shall form part of a common estate, and the rents shall be divided into six and a half equal shares. One of these shares is to form the sacrificial fund, and "all benevolent and charitable undertakings shall be entitled to a half share." The will also contained family bequests.

### Personal Par.

The forthcoming marriage is announced of Stacy Pierce Harris, a charming man, "So good looking," U. S. S. Mirdana, and Matano Hayami, of 37, Morrison Hill Road.

One case of small pox and five cases of meningitis were notified yesterday.

### Correspondence.

### PRACTICE OF NUDISM IN HONG KONG.

[To the Editor of "China Mail."] Sir,—As an article has appeared in a certain local Paper purporting to give the decision of the Government to the Application of the Hong Kong Nudist Society for an Island in Hong Kong Waters, to the effect that no facilities whatsoever will be afforded by the Government, I shall thank you to kindly give space to this our official Statement, that no negative reply of any kind has been received by the Hong Kong Nudist Society, from the Hong Kong Government, in reply to their Applications for an Island, and that we have no indications whatsoever that we shall not be granted the lease of the Island. The article in the said local Paper is therefore not supported by evidence in our hands.—Needless to add that we are confident of our complete success.

Yours, etc.,  
HERBERT B. LANEPART,  
President.

Hong Kong Nudist Society,  
P.O. Box 804, Hong Kong.  
Hong Kong, April 5, 1932.

### OLD LAG CAUGHT RED-HANDED.

### Razor Blade for Picking Pockets.

Two months' imprisonment was imposed upon a Chinese who was convicted before Mr. J. A. Fraser at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning on a charge of having possession of razor blade, set in wax.

Sub-Inspector Elston, prosecuting said that the man alighted from the train at Kowloon Railway Station, with a crowd of other people who came here for the Ching Ming festival. Following the usual procedure, the passengers were searched by a party of police. The razor blade was found in a packet of tobacco in defendant's pocket, and as it was discovered, he bolted, but was caught. It was suggested that the instrument would be used for picking pockets, by cutting the cloth.

Defendant had a previous conviction for picking pockets many years ago, and had also been sent away to Canton in 1911.

### BARRISTER-AT-LAW FINED.

### Failing to Have Licence for Wireless Set.

Mr. A. M. L. Soares, the barrister-at-law, living at Temple Tower, Stubbs Road, was summoned before Mr. Wynne-Jones in the Central Police Court this morning, at the instigation of the Postmaster General, Mr. E. W. Hamilton, with failing to have a licence for his wireless receiver's set.

Defendant pleaded guilty. Mr. Hamilton said that in this case, a warning was issued to the house, but it was evidently not transmitted by the other members of Mr. Soares' family. In view of that, Mr. Hamilton asked his Worship to take a more firm view of the case.

Regarding the case as more of a matter of oversight, his Worship imposed a nominal fine of \$5. On a similar summons, See To-yue, of the Ka Wo Distillery, Aberdeen was also fined \$5.

### Ten Years Ago.

[From the "China Mail" of April 6, 1922.]

To-day's dollar is worth 2/5 9/16.

The great day is here. It is the day when the King's eldest son, and is still busy with "nods, bows and wreathed smiles," with cheers and glad colours, manifesting its feeling of loyalty to our Reigning House.

Such opportunities come but seldom. It is reasonable to make the most of them. The occasion is historic. It ought to imprint indelible memories. The Prince is a charming man. "So good looking," say our ladies. "A real sport," add the men. And he is the British Crown Prince, our future King-Emperor. What more is there to say?



## BOOKS ON CHINA

## AN ADDRESS GIVEN TO THE HONG KONG BRANCH OF THE ENGLISH ASSOCIATION.

by  
Professor C. A. Middleton Smith, M.Sc.

China is, to-day, under the searchlight of publicity. For centuries the country was sealed. Even now the part that the Chinese have played in the history of the world has not been appreciated by Europeans.

Movements that have taken place in this country have affected other peoples. Great men figure in the nation's authentic history of forty centuries. Owing to the old policy of seclusion the intellectual leaders have never received the world's homage due to them; but as we learn more of their works the question of nationality is lost sight of in the consciousness that men of genius belong to all humanity. Kublai Khan and Mencius are names worthy of a place beside Julius Caesar and Luther.

Selection of Books. Bulky histories of the Chinese have been published but the average European is ignorant of the causes that have sustained the most numerous and the most long-lived nation on earth. If we would learn we must read what others have written. And of book-making on China there is no end. But there is the old, old difficulty of selection.

It is easy to complain of books. As with acquaintances, we come across those that we forget more frequently than those that leave a lasting impression on us. But there are books that are of immense importance in our lives. They affect us so much that they rank with our parents, our proven friends and our passionate experience, so great is their influence upon our mental outlook.

Blanks and Prizes. During twenty years of residence in the Far East I have tried to learn something of China and the Chinese. I had no guide; I went in a haphazard manner to the shelves in libraries and in book-shops to find them a lottery in which there were a hundred blanks to a prize.

But the prizes made me happy and some, perhaps, made me a little wiser. And now I am reporting to you, as under oath, the lasting impression which the favourites have left on my mind. I shall give you no catalogue, and, remembering that books about books are usually dull, I shall attempt to interest and even to entertain you. For if once I can lead your thoughts in the direction I desire, I am confident that soon you will become an earnest student of the subject.

Most of the writing on China is by people who know the country, and though sometimes I think there are novelists who resemble one of Dickens's characters. In order to write about Chinese Metaphysics, he took down an encyclopaedia, read up China under C, Metaphysics under M and combined the information.

Local Qualification. It is an obvious qualification that a writer should have resided in the country. But residence alone is not sufficient. As Dr. Smith remarks, you may work for years in a silver mine and still be unable to write a treatise on currency.

Some Europeans are familiar with the pottery and porcelain of China; some have had an opportunity to take an interest in her pictorial art. Few, however, have acquired any knowledge of the extensive literature about the people.

Yet in China, for centuries, the scholar was the super-man, the "superior person." To the mind of an educated Chinese, great literary work has always been considered to be the supreme expression of art.

If you really want to learn something about a subject you should try to lecture or write about it. And so I made the attempt, year ago, to put down my impressions about China on paper. It was much more difficult than I had anticipated. But it sent me, again and again, to the bookshelves that contained the wisdom of others.

Typical Books. I found that I was often disappointed. There was such a lot of dull reading. But certain volumes pleased me. It is therefore natural that I should commend

them to any new-comer to Hong Kong.

I will mention three books, each typical of a section of writings in English. They are "Chinese Characteristics" by Dr. A. H. Smith, first published about forty years ago and still up-to-date; "China" under the Empress Dowager, by Backhouse and Bland; and "The Good Earth" a novel by Pearl Buck.

And I really must add "The Valley of Kai Lung" by Ernest Bramah. It stands in a class of itself, because of its delightful humour.

As its title suggests "Chinese Characteristics" deals, more or less, with the psychology and social life of the Chinese. It is an excellent book, and, in my judgment, comes first in order of merit because it is of great practical value to new comers.

"China under the Empress Dowager" is an historical account concerned with perhaps the most remarkable woman of whom we have an authentic record. I have mentioned "The Good Earth" as the novel about China to be recommended above all others because it is the story which pleases me most. It was America's best seller for 1931.

In Old Canton. "Chinese Characteristics" comes first on my list, but I confess that I have found books dealing with the history of this part of the world during the last 150 years more entertaining than those on Chinese psychology, and social customs. So I shall deal with them first.

The history of the British in China has been closely associated with trade. During the intercourse of the two peoples we find these subjects of history and trade so interwoven that we must consider them both together.

We are all interested in some way or other in history, especially as we grow older; perhaps because we so often see history repeating itself. I suppose that the true historian is very truthful, and so is inclined to make all the characters so human that they are ordinary. And yet I remember once hearing Mr. Baldwin say that unless a man makes his characters into heroes or devils, or both, he is seldom an interesting writer.

Heroes and Devils. I want to persuade you that if we wish to make people read about the history of the last century and a half in China, we must pick out heroes or devils and write history around the characters. And that is why I shall mention names. The most interesting periods, to my mind, are these. First of all the early efforts of merchant adventurers before the 19th century.

Everyone knows of Marco Polo's travels. "Anson's voyage round the World" (1744) gives perhaps the earliest glimpses of the life of European traders in Canton. Recently another book entitled "Europe in China" by G. F. Hudson has appeared. It has been praised in the Spectator. It is a survey of foreign relations from the earliest times to 1800.

Then there is the time when the power of the East India Company in Canton was on the wane and Hong Kong was ceded to the British—say 1800 to 1842. The name that stands out in my memory in this connection, is not the famous missionary Dr. Morrison, nor the active Mathesons, nor Captain Elliot, but Sir George Thomas Staunton. I came across his "Miscellaneous Notices Relating to China" quite accidentally some ten years ago.

There were two Stauntons, father and son, who lived in Canton, and the son was probably the most romantic European in China of the nineteenth century.

In The Early Days. He was a great Englishman who served that East India Company in Canton for many years. On his retirement he lived at Leigh Park, in Hampshire. As this Park adjoined my father's small estate, I knew it well as a boy. Often I wondered what was the origin of a small pagoda with the family tablets. The Stauntons had passed away. Leigh Park was owned by others; but the name

survived in the pagoda and on the sign of "The Staunton Arms" at the Park Gates.

It is strange that I should be ten years in the Far East before discovering that Staunton had lived out here. Since then I have tried hard to find out all about his life. It is a remarkable story.

It commences with a voyage out to China at the age of thirteen, to join his father in Canton. A year later the small boy is amongst the first of the British to visit Peking and is conversing in Chinese with the aged Emperor.

Later comes the struggle to maintain the monopoly of the East India Co. against the attacks of the Mathesons and the other free traders.

Finally he is a Hampshire squire, an M.P., LL.D. and F.R.S., the foremost authority in England on China, an able writer and a notable scholar.

I cannot resist quoting from one of Staunton's book two sentences. The first, written in 1850, is from his own pen. It reads "Our present position in China is generally felt to be a critical one."

The other is from the Report of a Parliamentary Committee of which he was a member.

It runs as follows:—"Your Committee regret to state, on undoubted evidence, that the trade with that country has been for some time in a very unsatisfactory position, and that the result of our extended intercourse has by no means realised the just expectations which had been naturally founded on the freer access to so magnificent a market."

Both of those sentences might have appeared in the recent report of the British Economic Mission that visited China in 1930-31.

Staunton was appointed deputy to Lord Amherst in the Second Embassy to Peking. Henry Ellis wrote a "Journal of the Proceedings of the Late Embassy to China."

Another Pioneer in China. The other remarkable figure of this period, of whom biographies are of interest, was the Revd. Robert Morrison, the pioneer missionary who arrived in Macao in 1806. Great as was his piety and missionary zeal, his claim to fame must rest upon his remarkable work as a sinologue. It was Staunton and Morrison who first opened up any sort of national communication between the Chinese and English peoples.

The Revd. Dr. Pearce, some years ago, lent me a bulky life of Morrison in two volumes, but I cannot remember the name of the author. "Push and Go" Parkes.

The next period of interest is about the time of the Taping Rebellion (say 1850) and the name that comes to my mind in this connection found a biographer in Lane-Poole. He wrote an excellent "Life of Sir Harry Parkes" in 2 vols.

This remarkable man entered the public service in China at the age of fourteen. He was interpreter, vice-consul, consul and Minister.

## LOCAL SHARE MARKET.

The official summary issued by the Stock Exchange to-day states: Rates were further marked up this morning, and fair all round enquiries are in evidence.

**Sales.**  
Hong Kong Banks, \$1,500.  
Rauba, \$374.  
Providents (Old), \$4.85.  
Hong Kong Realities, \$10.90.  
Ewos Cottons, \$14.74.  
H.K. Electric, \$72 3/4.  
Hong Kong Ropes, \$16 1/4.  
Watsons (Rights), \$3 1/2.  
Govt. Loans, 4 1/2% Premium.  
**Buyers.**  
Hong Kong Banks, \$1,500.  
Bank of East Asia, \$114.  
Benguet, \$12.35.  
Rauba, \$374.  
Wharves, \$141.  
Docks, \$22.  
Providents (Old), \$4.85.  
Providents (New), \$2 1/2.  
Hotels (Cum. Rights), \$13.85.  
Hotels (Rights), \$2.60.  
Hong Kong Lands, \$77 1/2.  
Hong Kong Realities, \$11.  
Chinese Estates, \$95.  
Ewo Cottons, \$14.70.  
Hong Kong Trams, \$21 1/2.  
Star-Perries, \$93.  
Hong Kong Electric, \$72 1/2.  
Telephones (P.P.), \$23.75.  
Cement, (Combined), \$13.15.  
Watsons (Cum. Rights), \$15 1/2.  
Watsons (Rights), \$3 1/2.  
Amusements, \$21.  
Constructions (New), \$1.85 ex div.  
Govt. Loans, 3 1/2% Premium.  
**Sellers.**  
Malabar Sugars, \$21.  
South China Enterprises, \$10.

For forty-two years Parkes worked in the Far East. During most of the time he was the dominant European personality.

His daughter, Mrs. James Keswick, entrusted to his biographer many letters which "show the softer side of the indomitable Englishman."

At the age of fourteen (1842) Parkes took his place in a great historical scene—the reception of the Chinese Imperial Commissioners authorised to treat for peace with the "outer barbarians" for the first time in the history of China.

Off Nanking the British Admiral and General on the flagship Cornwallis—received the Chinese Commissioners. The deck was ablaze with officers in full dress uniform.

"In the midst of this pomp and pageantry of court and war, a slim fair-haired boy with eager young face and vivid blue eyes was formally presented to the Imperial Commissioners."

The "Life" gives us glimpses of Hong Kong in the very early days which are of great interest.

In this period another name stands out—that of a British Consul T. T. Meadows. His book "The Chinese and their Rebellions" is difficult to obtain. There is so much of wisdom in it that I think I learnt more from one chapter on the philosophy, morality and polity of the Chinese, than from any other source of information. It taught me to respect certain views often much misunderstood by Europeans.

The Amazing Yehonala. Next comes the phase of the Boxer rebellion. In this connection let me remind you of Putnam Weale's "Indiscreet Letters from Peking," which gives a vivid account of the siege of the legations.

But beyond all other books of this period there is "China under the Empress Dowager."

It is the history of the life and times of Yehonala. There is a promise of romance simply in the sound of the name.

It would easily be possible to give not one, but many lectures, upon the dynamic character of Yehonala. Born in 1835, she ruled the teeming millions for half a century nearly a cycle of Cathay with the autocracy of which only a woman is really capable. Yet when she first came into the picture, as a power, rebellion was rife all over the Empire.

This naughty, and very determined, but yet attractive woman, was not even the Emperor's wife but his concubine; yet in her masterful manner, she ignored the stricken Emperor, brushed aside the Empress Consort and, while yet in her early twenties, seized the power of the throne.

Is there anything on record to equal the astounding personal success of this amazing adventures? Guile and Charm.

It has been said that the history of the world would have been very different if Cleopatra's nose had been half an inch longer. If you read carefully you will come to the conclusion that, whatever the length of Yehonala's nose, whatever handicap of personal appearance she might have possessed, she would have conquered in the end. For she had guile and charm as well as brains. She always knew what she wanted and, as is not unusual with her sex, she invariably got it. She probed into life in all its varying phases—eager, inquisitive, determined to satisfy every emotion of her complex nature.

But the terrible tragedy of the Boxer movement was Yehonala's supreme mistake. True it is that she suffered but little for it, in comparison with those whom she aided and abetted, and who subsequently paid with their lives the penalty of their loyalty to this astounding female.

As the authors remind us, the life of her Court "was one of profound learning and crass stupidity; of infantile gaudy and sudden tragedy, of flashing fortunes and swift doom."

Fierce as an effective oriental ruler of her period had to be, she could on occasions be kind. And she had a rough sense of humour which must have been a great asset and was possibly her salvation. At times she was extravagant and licentious, at others she was just an eager gossip. She won the respect of scholars because of her love of literature and profound knowledge of history. She...  
Alas! I am limited in time. Turn to the book that gives you the true, true story of the world's wonder—woman, and be thankful you have lived outside the circle of her wrath.

Young China's Hero. Then we come to books about the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty and the emergence of the new national hero, Dr. Sun Yat-sen.

It was my good fortune to meet this graduate of the Hong Kong College of Medicine. I am afraid that I should find it difficult to write about him with the enthusiasm of his teacher the late Sir James Cantlie. Perhaps it is unfair of me to judge Dr. Sun as a result of one interview for he was a sick man when we met; a disappointed man.

Of course no one exists absolutely, but by interpretation. And into the interpretation the interpreter enters. There can be no doubt that, by careful political propaganda, Dr. Sun is being made to appear to-day as China's noblest saviour.

There has been no life of Sun to compare with Morley's "Life of Gladstone," possibly the day will come when he will be as popular with biographers in China as is Napoleon with French aspirants to literary fame.

Passion, Folly and Heroism. I would encourage ambitious young Chinese authors to write, in English, readable biographies of their national heroes. There are writers about great men or about peoples who may be just; but they affect the mind like a blue book or a table of statistics. But if you exclude the intimate details, romance, passion, folly and heroism from the conduct of human affairs you fall to interest the average reader.

Last year Kelly and Walsh published "Eminent Authorities on China" by Ronald Hall, who explains that he has found no really conclusive book on the subject. He has noticed the "bewilderingly diverse and not infrequently flatly contradictory" judgments of the different writers.

He mentions so many books that after I had read this work it seemed to me that my efforts had been wasted during my long leave last year, when I spent quite a lot of time preparing this address. I had to re-write it. But I might have come here and simply said "a man named Hall has published recently a book on this subject—it will give you all the clues needed to lead you on to a complete study of China and the Chinese;" and that would have served my main object.

A list is given of authorities on China and their works. Ten years ago I tried to persuade my publishers to include such a list, and failed. It was, therefore, gratifying to me to see this guide to the industrious in print.

He gives lengthy extracts from various books including "Annals and Memoirs of the court of Peking," and R. F. Johnson's "The Lion and Dragon in North China." Also from "Humanity and Labour in China" by Dame Anderson. He mentions the "Memoirs of Thomas Hickey," a very racy autobiography giving a glimpse of Canton life in the late 18th century.

Many Civilisations. He also relies on "The Chinese Empire" by a Roman Catholic Priest, H. Hue; Dr. A. H. Smith's works, and Woodhead's "Truth about the Chinese Republic." He contrasts the views of authors whom he labels "realists," "pessimists" and "optimists."

In summing up, he says "with regard to the pessimist party, it is not surprising that it should contain a fair sprinkling of missionaries. I have noticed that, in their writings, this class is either unduly optimistic or very pessimistic.

Or is that they come out keyed up with enthusiasm and write in a buoyant style reflecting that mood; and then gradually find themselves disillusioned? Do those who live longest in China grow more and more pessimistic? And is that altogether the fault of China or is some of it due to Anno Domini?

Valuable is Hall's opinion: "It is sometimes said that China is not a nation but a civilisation. It is, however, not a civilisation, but many civilisations ranging from the most primitive to the most refined."

About Hong Kong. There are many references to Hong Kong in various books, but there is no complete history of the Colony.

Etzel in 1895 published his "Europe in China" which is really a story of the first fifty years of Hong Kong. The book is dull yet useful, but is out of print. Norton-Kyska wrote "A History of the Laws and Court of Hong Kong." The tale is carried only as far as 1888. It is tedious reading but is a mine of information for a really "live" story.

"Hong Kong, Around and About" has been recently published. The Authors are Mr. Peplow and Mrs. Barker.

(Continued on Page 4)

## COLUMBIA

NEW PEDESTAL MODEL.  
(CHROMIUM PLATED FITTINGS)

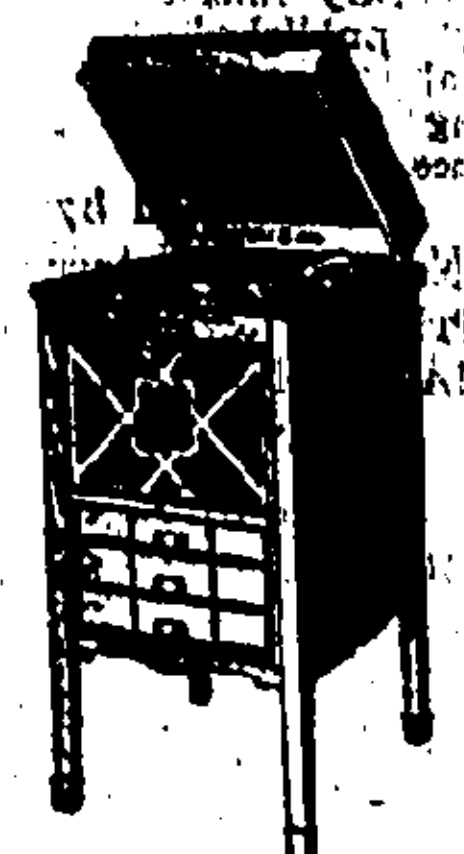
THE MODEL HAS MET A REAL DEMAND FOR A FLOOR INSTRUMENT AT A MODEST PRICE THAT EMBODIES THE FAMOUS COLUMBIA TONE.

PRICE \$220

(less 10% Discount for cash)

CALL AND HEAR IT AT

The Anderson Music Co., Ltd.  
Ice House Street. Tel. 21322.



## PALL MALL

MEDIUM  
VIRGINIA CIGARETTES

at  
65 cts.

per tin of 50's.

Sole Agents—

TABAQUERIA FILIPINA  
26 Queen's Road Central.



## NO NEED TO BUY A NEW DRESS.



TO GO TO THE SPECIAL HOTEL DANCES. JUST SEND US YOUR OLD ONE. WE WILL MAKE IT LOOK LIKE NEW.

THE INTERNATIONAL DRY CLEANING & DYEING CO.

19, Wyndham St. 142, Wong Nai Chung Road, 72, Cause Road, Hong Kong. Happy Valley. 36, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

## MARTELL'S BRANDIES

V.S.O.P.

CORDON BLEU.

THREE STAR

(also in square pints and flasks)

V.V.E.S.O.P.

BOTTLED IN

COGNAC AND

GUARANTEED

PURE GRAPE

BRANDY

BY

MARTELL & CO.



GANDE, PRICE & CO., LTD.

WINE & SPIRIT MERCHANTS.  
40, George's Building, Ice House Street, Hong Kong.  
Dial 20135.



**The China Mail**  
Published every evening except Sunday. Annual subscription, including postage abroad, H.K. \$36, payable in advance. Local delivery free.

**Overland China Mail.**  
The weekly edition of the "China Mail," published every Friday. Annual subscription, H.K. \$18 including postage \$10, payable in advance.

Published by  
**The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.**  
Printers & Publishers.  
No. 3A, WYNDHAM STREET, HONG KONG.

TELEPHONES—  
Business Office: 20022.  
Editorial Department: 24641.  
Cable Address:—Mail, Hong Kong.

All communications should be addressed to the Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd., to whom all remittances should be made payable.

London Office:—S. H. Bywaters & Co., Ltd., 7, Garrick Street, London, W.C.2.

**'Phone 20022**  
FOR  
**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING**

Twenty-five Words three insertions prepaid \$1.50. Every additional word five cents for three insertions.

All replies under this heading must be called for.

**TUITION WANTED.**

**TUITION WANTED.**—Experienced and Expert Teacher in Mandarin. Quick and easy method. Single price, and time. Apply Box No. 721, c/o "China Mail."

**FOR SALE**

**PATHE CINE CAMERA** and Super Projector 8 reels films. Silver screen, lenses, etc. Full set equipment, with carrying case \$350 complete. E. HUTCHINGS, Sgts. Mess, R.A.F., Kowloon.

**COASTWISE**—An interesting book of cartoons depicting "Happenings" on the China Coast. Price \$1, on sale at the "China Mail" office, 3A, Wyndham Street.

**AN INTRODUCTORY HISTORY** for schools by A. H. Crook, W. Kay and W. L. Handyside. Price \$1, on sale at the publishers, Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd., 3A, Wyndham Street.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

**FOUR VISITING CARDS** neatly and promptly printed.—"China Mail" Office, No. 3A, Wyndham St. Telephone 20022.

**TUITION GIVEN.**

**PRIVATE LESSONS** in English, French, Music, Shorthand and Typing. Terms moderate. 6, Almal Villas, Austin Road, Kowloon.

**HOME TUITION.**

**WESTOVER-STEVENAGE.** Within an hour from London in heavy neighborhood. SCHOOL FOR GIRLS and SMALL BOYS. A few Boarders received in the House of the Principal. Individual care and attention. For Particulars apply to:  
**MISS RUTH CULLEY,**  
(Camb. Higher Local, Camb. Teachers' Diploma).  
**MISS GERTRUDE TURNER,**  
(National Model Higher Certificate).

**UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.**

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying at the Eastern Extension Telegraph Co.'s office:—  
To: Freda Peshawar.  
To: L. Gies, passenger, s.s. Rajahmundry from Manila.  
To: No. 12, care of Gilman, Singapore.  
To: Walter, Rudolf, Cecil Hotel, Manila.  
To: ... from Manila.  
C. C. CLARK, Manager.  
March 31, 1932.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**

**WM. POWELL, LIMITED.**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that the THIRTY-FIRST ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held in the Offices of Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming, 6 Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong, on THURSDAY, the 21st April 1932, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Board of Directors and a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 29th February 1932 and electing Directors and Auditors.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 12th April to 21st April, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board,  
**W. L. ALEXANDER,**  
Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 5th April, 1932.

**The S.S. TAI LEE**  
will run between  
**HONG KONG and MACAO**  
Every SATURDAY and SUNDAY  
Sailing Hours as follows:—  
From HONG KONG  
Every Saturday 2 p.m.  
From MACAO  
Every Sunday 4 a.m.

**TAT CHEONG S.S. CO., LTD.**  
119, Connaught Road C.

**LLOYD TRIESTINO NAV. CO.**

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.**

Motor Vessel  
"FUSIJAMA"  
From TRIESTE, VENICE, BRINDISI, PORT SAID, SUEZ, MASSAUA, ADEN, KARACHI, BOMBAY, COLOMBO, PENANG & SINGAPORE.

**CONSIGNEES** of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company, Ltd., at Kowloon, whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained. Cargo from Straits must be taken delivery of immediately from alongside, otherwise same will be landed into godown and stored at consignee's risk and expense.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 12th instant will be subject to sale.

All claims against the vessel must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 21st instant, or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godown, where they will be examined on the 12th instant at 10 a.m. by our surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas. In the case of dutiable cargo, Consignees are requested to inform the Imports & Exports Office that they have such goods for examination.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bill of Lading will be countersigned by  
**DODWELL & CO., LTD.,**  
Agents.  
Hong Kong, 6th April, 1932.

**LATEST INVENTION**

**American Chemical Diamonds.**

These diamonds are equal to real diamonds in all respects. Specially in brilliancy of lustre, hardness, etc. Can cut glass like real diamonds. Proof against fire, acid, water, oil, etc. These diamonds can be washed with soap and water and can be used for more than 100 years. Price per carat H.K. \$7.50. Terms Cash or C.O.D. Those who purchase diamonds to the value of H.K. \$80 or more will get 20% discount. Send your orders direct to the American Chemical Diamond Co., P.O. Box No. 240, Panang, S.S. When ordering mention "China Mail."

**AN INTRODUCTORY HISTORY**

by  
**A. H. CROOK, O.B.E., M.A.**  
**W. KAY, M.A.**  
**W. L. HANDYSIDE, M.A., F.S.**

**PRICE \$1.00.**

**NOW ON SALE AT THE PUBLISHERS.**

**The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.**  
China Mail Office.

## SPORTS NOTICES.

**THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.**

**THE THIRD EXTRA RACE MEETING** will be held (weather permitting) at Happy Valley on SATURDAY, 9th April, 1932, commencing at 1.45 p.m. The first bell will be rung at 1.15 p.m.

**MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.**

Members are notified that they and their Ladies must wear their Badges prominently displayed. No one without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon introduction by a Member, such Member to be responsible for payment of all chits, &c.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the Race Course.

On no pretext will children be permitted in either Enclosure during the Meeting.

Tickets are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered from the No. 1 Boy in advance. Telephone 21920.

**PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.**

The Price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2.00 including tax, for all persons, including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted Half Price.

Bookmakers, Tic Tac Men, &c., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Tickets will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

By Order,  
**C. B. BROWN,**  
Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 4th April, 1932.

**LAMMERT BROS.**

**AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS AND SURVEYORS.**

**Public Auctions**

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

ON  
**FRIDAY, the 8th April, 1932**  
commencing at 5.15 p.m.  
at their Sales Room,  
4, Duddell Street.

A Fine Collection of  
**POSTAGE STAMPS,**

comprising:—  
Mint British Colonies, Triangular Cape of Good Hope, China, Rare Hong Kong, Macao, Straits Settlements, Tasmania, etc., etc.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

On View from Thursday the 7th April, 1932.

**LAMMERT BROS.,**  
Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 5th April, 1932.

**"They Keep Me Well and I Like them!"**

The children all know Baby's Own Tablets, the pleasant-tasting health regulator which is their very own.

There is no fuss about taking these sweet little white tablets and the results are also always pleasantly beneficial.

For keeping babies and young children in perfect tune they are ideal. Baby's Own Tablets are speedily yet gently effective for:

**CONSTIPATION, INDIGESTION, DIARRHOEA, WORMS, COLIC, CRUPE, FEVERISHNESS AND TEETHING TROUBLES.**

**Baby's Own Tablets**  
The PLEASANT-TASTING LAXATIVE.  
CHILDREN LIKE THEM.

## GENERAL NOTICES.

**ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE, STANLEY.**

**THE SUMMER TERM** begins on APRIL 11. Examination for New Students at 9.30 a.m. For Prospectus, for Boarders and Day-Boys, apply Mr. Li Hoi Tung, Banker & Co., 20, Des Voeux Road, C., or to  
**ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE, STANLEY.**

**NEW Victor Records for MARCH.**

**TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY.**  
8, Des Voeux Road, Central.  
(Entrance Ice House Street)  
Telephone 24648.

**COASTWISE**  
by  
"ALGIE" BENNETT.

An interesting book of Cartoons depicting "Happenings" on the China Coast.

**PRICE \$1.00.**

Now on sale at  
**BREWERS WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW EXCELSIOR BOOK STORE**  
and at the Publishers  
**The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.**  
China Mail Building.

**COASTWISE**  
by  
"ALGIE" BENNETT.

An interesting book of Cartoons depicting "Happenings" on the China Coast.

**PRICE \$1.00.**

Now on sale at  
**BREWERS WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW EXCELSIOR BOOK STORE**  
and at the Publishers  
**The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.**  
China Mail Building.

## BOOKS ON CHINA

(Continued from Page 7.)

They make no pretence that the work is a complete account of things Chinese as seen in the Colony. Its aim is to throw some light on scenes and incidents of daily life, which may interest or puzzle the non-Chinese onlooker.

I have sent to several friends and to my children "at home" copies of Mrs. Southern's "Chips of China" and every one has been pleased with it. Often have I raised a laugh with the "Apple Pie" story.

Sir John Davis was a very industrious ex-Governor of Hong Kong who wrote fifteen volumes about China and the Chinese, over a period of nearly fifty years (1823 to 1870).

These books will interest those who like to read about the early days.

The Reliable Dr. Morse. One of the most reliable writers is Dr. Morse. He entered the Customs service in 1874, coming (as he says) "To China direct from the halls of fair Harvard." He is, I believe, now a British subject and has spent many years in England devoting himself to literary work.

Perhaps his most famous efforts is "The Trade and Administration of China," first published in 1907 and subsequently revised. I found also his four volumes "East India Company Trading in China" interesting.

In the preface he says that the end of the fifteenth century trade with India was cut off because of the substitution of Turkish for Saracenic power in the Levant. So the sailors searched for a route to India and discovered many new lands.

And I remember that our first Vice-Chancellor, Sir Charles Elliot, told me that it was because of the Great Wall of China that the Turks came to Europe.

These hordes of wild horse-men swept across Asia hoping to conquer unknown Cathay. The Great Wall acted as a breakwater acts on angry waves.

The recoil of the Turkish horsemen sent them back to Europe, where for more than three centuries, they have worried the politicians, and even the soldiers, of many European nations.

**Do We Grow Tired?**

Last year there appeared an interesting book entitled "Facets of the Chinese Question" by E. M. Cull who is secretary of the China Association in London.

He lived for years in the Far East. By the nature of his present work he is kept closely in touch with the commercial and political affairs that affect Anglo-Chinese trade.

It is curious, therefore, that he appears to be reluctant to enter fully into contemporary problems. One obtains the impression that he sighs for "the good old days" and is not sanguine about the future. Does he think that all of these new ideas about sociology, science and mass-production will in the end fail to affect life in China? Does he cling to the idea that there will be no changes due to the moderns such as Darwin, Henry Ford and Marie Stopes?

**The Psychologists at Work.**

Let us now consider books concerning social customs and political problems.

I have already mentioned Dr. H. Smith's great contribution "Chinese Characteristics." Second only to this is his "Village Life in China."

He was for thirty-five years a missionary and as far as I know he wrote five books. It seems unnecessary to give extracts from two classics, because every page is well worth reading.

No one visiting China, should fail to buy them. They are the open sesame to go many halls of knowledge about the most numerous and a very likeable people.

At times amusing, always accurate, this missionary also was not sanguine about the future of the country in which he had spent most of his life.

only is there mental turbidity, but a hatred of clear thinking and lucid statement is one of the strongest national characteristics. "An average British Cabinet," he writes, "contains enough intellectual turbidity to supply a whole Chinese mob."

The Memoriter Drudgery. There is one quotation which I should like to make from Dr. Smith's "China and America of To-day." It concerns the amazing industry of the Chinese student. It reads as follows:—

"For intellectual toll the Chinese have a phenomenal talent. They are willing to submit to years of memoriter drudgery for the mere chance of entering an examination, where it is certain that not more than two—or even one—in an hundred can pass; and when they have passed, this process (according to the old regime), has to be indefinitely repeated. Perhaps in the entire history of the world no such misapplication of mental labour is to be found as in China; yet of this the Chinese themselves have always remained happily unconscious."

The name of Professor Giles is so well-known in connection with China that probably he needs no introduction to this audience. Yet I must remind you of his entertaining contribution *Chinese sketches* (1876). His latest effort is *Chaos in China* (1924). And the name of Rodney Gilbert should be mentioned as a writer of distinction on recent events.

**Old Forces in New China.**

A very favourite topic with writers, especially novelists, is the clash between the old static ideas that are part of the Chinese system of philosophy, and the dynamic outlook of the West.

About twenty years ago an American Professor of Sociology E. A. Ross wrote "The Changing China."

I have read this book three times, at fairly long intervals, and can recommend it to anyone interested in the study of human nature.

The same may be said of George Lanning's "Old Forces in New China" which also appeared first in 1912. There is one sentence that is worth remembering to-day.

"The Chinese is a born trader. Had he been left untrammelled by interference from his rulers he would by this time have built up a commerce which in all probability would have been many times greater than it now is; he would have settled all differences of opinion without war; he would thus have enriched his country in endless ways."

Lady Hosié has written two books "Two Gentlemen of China" and "Portrait of a Chinese Lady." They have been praised by reviewers, although most men will think them "Sloppy" with excess of sentiment.

I confess that I found her gushing style irritating. If, however, you like that sort of thing—well, that is the sort of thing you like.

A scholarly friend recently reminded me that Mr. Punch said of another authoress "The lady ladles undiluted sentimental slush from the slop-pail of a full heart."

**The Wallet of Kai Lung.**

This is the most mirth-provoking volume concerning life in China that has come my way. It is so full of sly humour, and yet so true to old-style life in China.

Kai Lung sets out for the city of Kwei Yang. "Kai Lung professed to have no fear, remarking with extempore wisdom, when warned at a previous village, that a worthless garment covered one with better protection than that afforded by an army of bowmen."

However, he is held up by Lin Yi, a noted brigand. He explains to Lin that it is an unfortunate mistake; and that the exalted Mandarin, very richly apparelled, who is on the way to render homage to Lin, is two or three li to the East; in fact he had recently passed him and unfortunately mis-directed him in error.

laid the brigand had him securely tied up and a hemp rope put round his neck, the other end being over a tree. Note the subtle humour of the following passages:—

"Now we can converse at our ease and without restraint," the brigand remarked to Kai Lung. "It will be a distinguished privilege for a person occupying the important public position which you undoubtedly do; for myself, my instincts are so degraded and low-minded that nothing gives me more gratification than to dispense with ceremony."

To this Kai Lung made no reply, chiefly because at that moment the wind awayed the tree, and compelled him to stand on his toes in order to escape suffocation.

This book delighted me. It has the advantage that, as each chapter is more or less independent of others, you can pick it up at any time and obtain a smile. But to appreciate it fully you want to know something about Chinese customs and etiquette.

"Kai Lung's Golden Hours" by the same author, also, is a splendid tonic at the end of a weary day.

"China's Own Critics."

It is my humble conviction that Dr. Hu Shih is a brilliant writer, in the English language. He is one of the prominent members of the Chinese intelligentsia who have written a series of essays which they have published under the above title.

The publishers announced that the volume would be unpleasant reading for many people "smashing as it does many of the idols worshipped by foreigners and Chinese alike, in an honest attempt to arrive at a truthful picture of China."

When I had finished this startling collection, it seemed to me that members of "the old school of learning" would be furious if they read the contents.

This is an extract:—

"China is being ruined, not by unequal treaties primarily, nor by banditry and militarism in the past analysis, nor by official obscurantism" but by the "vague-bond-like attitude of life which seems to say:—

"Dog-gone-it! This is a pretty wicked world we are living in, but why take it so seriously? Take it easy, boy, for what is the use of fussing? Cheer up, and make your own pile of hay quick, while the sun shines."

These modern Chinese writers, you see, are in the ranks of the pessimists. The last sentence in the book refers to "the hollow, reverberant laugh of old China, at the touch of whose breath, every flower of enthusiasm, and hope must wither and die."

Yet China remains to-day the most numerous nation, the one people that has been irrepressible for at least forty centuries, the great enigma of the world.

**Production For The Masses.**

It presents a problem that cannot cease to fascinate anyone who thinks about it.

For we have arrived at the beginning of a world-civilisation which has placed power behind the worker, print in the hands of millions in Asia, and has filled the ether with words for eager listeners. If only because of its mass China must count in the rationalisation of this planet. This is an age of mass production, of production for the masses. And no one will deny that China has mass.

Modern industrial methods now prevail and the world has become in many respects a single unit. People in Manchester are thrown out of work because of some uproar in China; the peculiar prejudices of Hollywood determine the characters of the representatives of the Anglo-Saxon race that appear on the screens in Asia.

Dr. Hu Shih is appalled by the poverty and ignorance in China. "Our forefathers were quite right in deifying the makers of tools," he cries; and again "there is no such thing as a purely material civilisation... when man first made fire by accidentally drilling wood, the invention was regarded as such a spiritual thing as to be attributed to one of the greatest gods."

Young China will have none of the "looking-backwards-with-longing" attitude of Gandhi and Chesterton.

**Novels About China.**

No one yet seems to have yet written what might be called a first-class novel about China. It is true that last year Miss Stella Benson published "Tobit Transplanted" and that no less a critic than Hugh Walpole wrote that it was the best book of 1931. But the novel is not altogether about China.

(Continued on Page 11.)





REDUCED THROUGH TICKETS TO EUROPE VIA U.S.A. VARYING FROM \$79 TO \$120 ON SALE.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports and Honolulu.	
TAIYO MARU	Tuesday, 19th April.
ASAMA MARU	Wednesday, 4th May.
SEATTLE, VANCOUVER via Shanghai & Japan Ports.	
HEIAN MARU	Tuesday, 26th April.
HIKAWA MARU	Tuesday, 24th May.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.	
YASUKUNI MARU	Friday, 15th April.
HAKONE MARU	Saturday, 30th April.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Port.	
KAMO MARU	Saturday, 23rd April.
KITANO MARU	Saturday, 28th May.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.	
↑ TOKIWA MARU	Tuesday, 12th April.
↑ CALCUTTA MARU	Friday, 29th April.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.	
GINYO MARU	Tuesday, 19th April.
NEW YORK, BOSTON via Panama.	
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Peraeus, Genoa, & Valencia.	
↑ LIMA MARU	Thursday, 14th April.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.	
↑ HAKODATE MARU	Friday, 8th April.
↑ MORIOKA MARU	Friday, 15th April.
KOBE & YOKOHAMA.	
FUSHIMI MARU	Saturday, 16th April.
RANGOON MARU (calls Moji)	Wednesday, 20th April.
KITANO MARU (calls Nagasaki)	Friday, 22nd April.
↑ Cargo only.	

For further information apply to: NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.  
Telephone 30291. (Private exchange to all departments.)

## O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban & Capetown.	Rio de Janeiro Maru	Sat.	23rd Apr.
LOMBASIA, ZANTHAR, DAR-ES-SALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, PORT ELIZABETH & CAPE TOWN.	Manila Maru	Fri.	7th May
THENCE TO RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Singapore & Colombo.			
MELBOURNE via Brisbane & Sydney.	Melbourne Maru	Wed.	5th May
JAPAN PORTS (Frequent Services).	Honolulu Maru	Fri.	8th Apr.
LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM & ANTWERP via Singapore, Colombo, Suez & Port Said.	Alaska Maru	Sun.	10th Apr.
NEW YORK via Japan ports, Los Angeles & Panama. Call Direct at Boston, Philadelphia & Baltimore.	Kwansai Maru	Sat.	23rd Apr.
KARACHI & BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, Port Swettenham & Colombo.	Havana Maru	Wed.	20th Apr.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.	Hozan Maru	Sun.	17th Apr.
KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy (3 p.m. every Sunday).	Panama Maru	Fri.	8th Apr.
JAPAN PORTS via Takao & Keelung.	Deli Maru	Thurs.	7th Apr. (12 noon).
TAKAO via Swatow & Amoy (Noon).			

For further particulars please apply to:

OSAKA SHOSHEN KAISHA.  
Telephone 28061.

## BRITISH WUCHOW LINE

SAILING DATES FOR APRIL, 1932 (Subject to Change).  
DEPARTURE HOURS: Hong Kong 5.30 p.m., Wuchow 3 p.m.

Steamer	Leaves Hong Kong	Arrives Wuchow	Leaves Wuchow	Arrives Hong Kong
TAI HING	FRI. 8th	SUN. 10th	MON. 11th	TUES. 12th
TAI MING	SUN. 10th	TUES. 12th	WED. 13th	THURS. 14th
TAI HING	WED. 13th	FRI. 15th	SAT. 16th	SUN. 17th
TAI MING	FRI. 15th	SUN. 17th	MON. 18th	TUES. 19th
TAI HING	MON. 18th	WED. 20th	THURS. 21st	FRI. 22nd
TAI MING	WED. 20th	FRI. 22nd	SAT. 23rd	SUN. 24th
TAI HING	SAT. 23rd	MON. 25th	TUES. 26th	WED. 27th
TAI MING	MON. 25th	WED. 27th	THURS. 28th	FRI. 29th
TAI HING	THURS. 28th	SAT. 30th	SUN. 1st	MON. 2nd
TAI MING	SAT. 30th	MON. 1st	TUES. 2nd	WED. 3rd

Ports of Call—Samuel, Shunghing, Takshing & Doshing.  
Fares Return (not including meals) \$20.00.  
Meals and Wines are to be obtained on board.  
Hong Kong Arrivals & Departures from Tai Hing Wharf.  
For information apply to—  
29, Connaught Road, West.  
Phone 20898.

SANG WO Co., Ltd.

### PASSENGER LIST.

#### ARRIVALS.

The following left by the m.s. Tatsuta Maru for San Francisco and Los Angeles via Shanghai and Japan ports to-day:  
Mr. J. E. Johnston, Mr. T. Kohda, Mr. H. Uyemura, Mr. C. V. Middleton, Mrs. Nora Passmore,

Mr. Dudley Passmore, Mr. T. Ryugo, Mr. M. Ineuye, Mr. Hoppe, Mr. M. Shoji, Miss K. Iizuka, Mr. Feliciano Rodriguez, Mr. Thos. Darling, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Carter and family, Mr. T. Megarry, Mr. and Mrs. Elliott J. Spear, Mr. A. W. Hay Edie, Miss I. Hay Edie, Mr. D. Gun Cunningham, Mr. J. Monroe.



### RETIRING C.P.S. SKIPPER

CAPTAIN SAMUEL ROBINSON'S CAREER.

#### Yokohama Earthquake.

With the retirement on superannuation of Captain Samuel Robinson, C.B.E., R.N.R., R.D., from the command of the Canadian Pacific's 26,000 ton liner, Empress of Japan, which he has held since she was placed in Pacific service in the Summer of 1930, the Pacific has lost one of its most colourful personages.

Hero of the Yokohama earthquake in September, 1923, Captain Robinson received for his rescue work with the Empress of Australia the high honour of the Commander of the British Empire from His Majesty the King. Lloyd's silver medal for meritorious service at sea the life-saving medal of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, and from former King Alfonso of Spain the second class Order of Naval Merit, seldom accorded to a merchant mariner.

His heroic work at Yokohama during the midst of a holocaust unparalleled in modern times, says the Daily Colonist Victoria B.C., stamped him as a man of decision, courage and clear, hard-headed judgment. Amid flames which constantly menaced his ship and passengers, Captain Robinson stood by for three days, picking up survivors of the catastrophe, regardless of their nationality transforming his palatial liner into a floating hospital and refugee camp. It was a deed of seafaring skill and heroism, which won the unstinted admiration of the civilised world.

Was Apprentice. Born in Hull, Yorkshire, May 8, 1870, Samuel Robinson went to sea at the age of fourteen, serving apprenticeship on the Imbros, a full-rigged sailing ship, later transferring to and serving full apprenticeship in various lines of sail and steam. He came to Canada with a brother in the early '90s, fired with tales of fabulous gold deposits in the hills of British Columbia. He tried placer mining in the Similkameen, but tired of this after awhile turned to the Pacific fleet of the Canadian Pacific Steamships in 1895, serving as a junior officer.

His brother returned East and is now Captain William A. Robinson, of the United States Navy. In his thirty-seven-year career with the C.P. Steamship, he has served at some time on every one of the ships in service since 1895 with the exception of the Empress of China. His first command was the Athenian, in 1903, and in that year Captain Robinson moved with his wife, whom he had married at Hong Kong in 1901, to make his home in Vancouver.

Later served commands on the Parthia, Empress of Japan, Empress of India, and was at Hong Kong in command of the Empress of Russia on August 4, 1914, when Great Britain declared war. His command, under Admiralty orders, joined as an armed merchant

cruiser in the British Navy's chase of the German raider Emden, and for seventy-two hours they scoured China waters without coming up with the enemy.

Later he took command of the Empress of Asia, serving as an armed merchant cruiser on the Red Sea. There, along the troubled coasts of Turkey and Arabia, he saw much action. In 1917, with the Empress of Asia, he was engaged in carrying American troops from New York to Southampton.

Captain Robinson was on the Empress of Asia at Hong Kong when the Great War broke out. The Asia was commissioned on August 3, 1914, one day before Great Britain entered the war, and put out to sea on the 9th prepared for active service, a record for hustling that would take some beating even at the present day, and which was made possible only by the assistance of the Hong Kong and Whampoa Dock Co., who prepared the ship for war service.

During the Emden scare in the Indian Ocean, Captain Robinson gave von Muller no peace for three months, and when the distress call was sent out from Cocos-Keeling Island, it was picked up by the wireless operators on the Empress of Asia, which hurried with all possible speed to the Islands in the hopes of meeting the German raider. But the Empress was unfortunate, for it met the Australian cruiser Sydney just returning from the famous conflict that baptised the Australian navy.

Captain Robinson quite cheerfully admits now that the four inch guns on the Emden may have blown the Empress and its 4.7 inch guns to smithereens, but the hardy crew on the Empress were willing to take that chance.

#### HONG KONG TIDES.

The time used is Standard, or mean time of the meridian of 120 deg. E.; 00h. is midnight, 12h. is noon. The heights are referred to the datum of the largest scale Admiralty chart of the place and should be added to the depths given on the chart unless preceded by an asterisk (\*), when they should be subtracted from the depths.

April 6 to 12, 1932.

Date	High Water	Low Water	Standard Ht.	Standard Ht.
	Time.	Time.		
April 6	10 04 00	03 20 1.8		
7	10 21 00	03 44 2.1		
8	10 40 00	04 02 2.3		
9	11 00 00	04 20 2.5		
10	11 20 00	04 38 2.7		
11	11 40 00	04 56 2.9		
12	12 00 00	05 14 3.1		

### SUI TAI - VENEZIA COLLISION.

#### Subscription List.

In connection with the subscription list started by Mr. G. H. Potts, Chairman of the Macao Jockey Club, for the purpose of making a presentation to the Officers and crew of the s.s. Chuen Chow, subscriptions have been received from the following:—The Hon. Mr. C. Gordon Mackie, Messrs. A. M. L. Soares, W. T. Stanton, W. C. van der Steen, W. E. P. Saunders, W. Lait-tin, Paul M. Hodgson, T. J. Draper, Sin Cheuk-man, Ho Wai-hing, Mrs. R. J. Paterson, Mrs. E. Baker and "Anonymous."

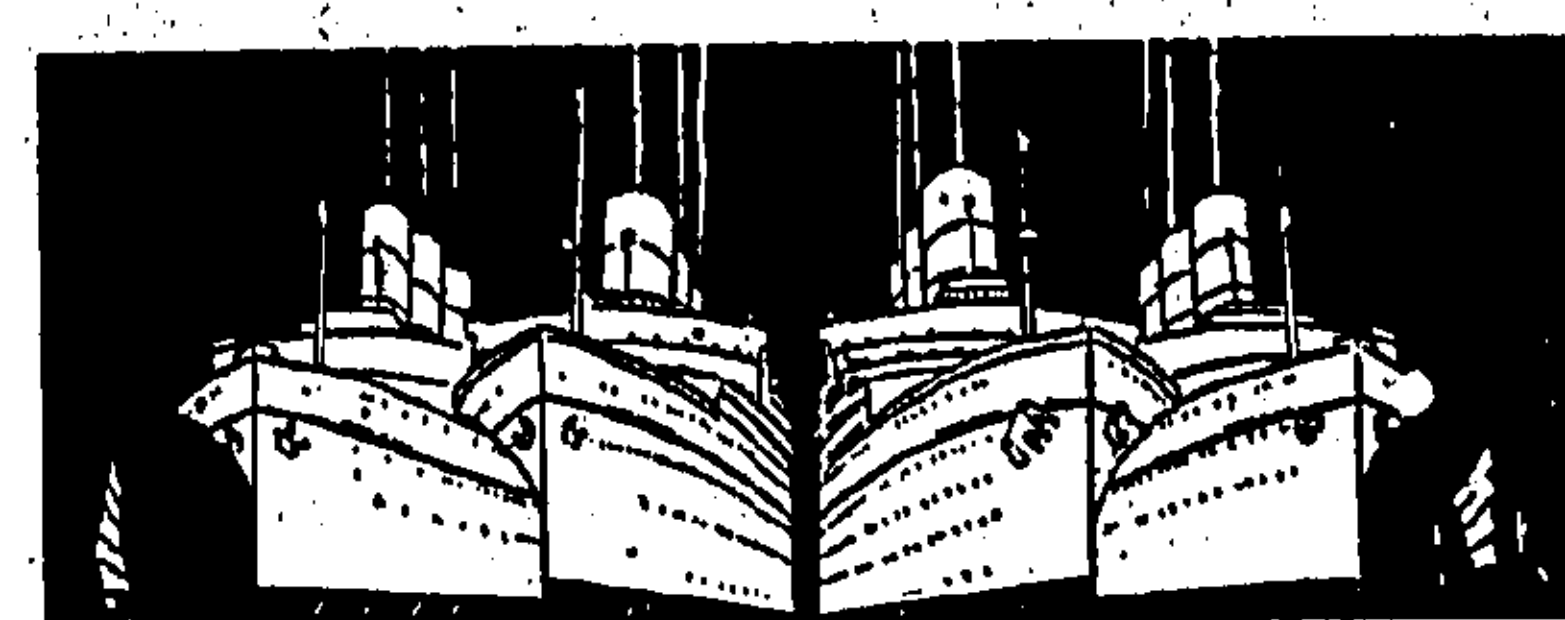
As the list will be closed next week, it is hoped that further subscriptions will be received before then.

#### ARRIVALS OF SHIPS.

Tuesday, April 5.  
Brewiken, Norwegian str., 1,599 tons, Capt. Wied, from Swatow, Taikoo Dock—Kwong Nam & Co.  
Brisbane Maru, Japanese str., 3,223 tons, Captain O. Mutok, from Moji, buoy No. A1.—O.S.K.  
Daviken, Norwegian str., 1,778 tons, Captain G. Svane, from Canton, buoy No. B8.—J.M. & Co.  
Deli Maru, Japanese str., 1,293 tons, Capt. E. Sanada, from Canton, O.S.K. Wharf.—O.S.K.  
Fingal, Norwegian str., 1,243 tons, Capt. B. Bolt, from Bangkok, buoy No. B11.—Thorsen & Co.  
Foshing, British str., 1,423 tons, Captain S. O. Mitford, from Swatow, West Point Wharf.—J.M. & Co.  
Hinsang, British str., 1,885 tons, Capt. L. Hutchings, from Sandakan, buoy No. B22.—J.M. & Co.  
Hiroshi Maru, Japanese str., 665 tons, Capt. Y. Okada, from Keelung, Yaumatei Anchorage.—M.B.K.  
Lammer Law, British str., 3,128 tons, Capt. W. Wright, from Shanghai, buoy No. B5.—Williamson & Co.  
Semiramis, Dutch str., 3,379 tons, Capt. C. Mommas, from Balikpapan, North Point.—A.P.C.

#### CLEARANCES.

Tuesday, April 5.  
Arabia Maru, for Singapore.  
Bintang, for Bangkok.  
Brisbane Maru, for Brisbane.  
Bulland, for Swatow.  
Dorry, for Macao.  
Faitangata, for Canton.  
Foshing, for Canton.  
Hai Ning, for Swatow.  
Hydra II, for Bangkok.  
President Hoover, for Manila.  
Tjalsak, for Batavia.  
Tjalsaroea, for Shanghai and Amoy.  
Wong Shek Kung, for Honkoo Bay.



## ARISTOCRATS OF THE PACIFIC "EMPRESSES"

### EXCEPTIONAL LOW ROUND TRIP SUMMER FARES

From Hong Kong	1st Class	Tourist Cabin
To Honolulu and Return	From \$6420	From \$3800
To Victoria and Vancouver and Return	\$6540	\$3845

HONG KONG - MANILA.  
Leave Hong Kong Arrive Manila  
EMPIRESS OF RUSSIA Apr. 14 Apr. 16

For further information please apply to:

CANADIAN PACIFIC  
Telephones: Passenger 20752. Cable Address: GACANPAC: Passenger Dept.  
Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.  
Telephone Hong Kong All Depts.



#### LONDON SERVICE.

"PATROCLUS" 13th Apr. For Marseilles, London, Rotterdam and Hamburg.  
"ANGELUS" 19th Apr. For Marseilles, London, Rotterdam and Hamburg.

#### LIVERPOOL SERVICE.

"TROIUS" 24th Apr. For Liverpool, Havre and Glasgow.  
"ELPENOR" 2nd May For Liverpool & Havre.

#### NEW YORK SERVICE.

"GLAUCUS" 11th Apr. For Boston, New York and Baltimore via Philadelphia, Port Swettenham and Singapore.

#### PACIFIC SERVICE.

(via KOBE & YOKOHAMA).  
"TYNDAROS" 7th Apr. For Victoria, Vancouver and Seattle.  
"PROTESILAUS" 8th May For Victoria, Vancouver and Seattle.

#### INWARD SERVICE.

"LYCAON" Due 10th Apr. For Sui Tai, Moji, Kobe & Yama.  
"ADRASTUS" Due 11th Apr. From New York.

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to the undermentioned.

All bookings are subject to the provisions of the Company's Bill of Lading.

Butterfield & Swire,  
Agents.

## TRAVEL A.-O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA: Calling at Manila (P. I.), Thursday 12. Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney, and Melbourne.

BRITISH STEAMERS: CHANGTE - TAIPING (SUNDAYS).  
FASTEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE.  
ELECTRIC LAUNDRIES, BARBER SHOPS, SUNDRIES AND STEWARDESSES CARRIED.

Enjoy Your Short Leave to Australia and New Zealand. Hong Kong, Sydney—19 Days.

FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, \$16 RETURN.

LONDON (via Australia) from \$184.15 &.

(Australian Newspapers on 5th)

STEAMER	Dep. Hong Kong	Leaves Hong Kong	Leaves Manila	Dep. Sydney
CHANGTE	Apr. 13	Apr. 19	Apr. 23	May 8
TAIPING	May 10	May 20	May 24	June 8
CHANGTE	June 10	June 21	June 24	July 18
TAIPING	July 12	July 23	July 25	Aug. 18

#### AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE LIMITED

Butterfield & Swire, Agents. Hong Kong—Shanghai.

## SHIPBUILDERS, SHIP REPAIRERS, BOILER MAKERS, FORGE MASTERS, OXY-ACETYLENE, AND ELECTRIC WELDERS, MECHANICAL, AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.

THE TAIKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY  
OF HONG KONG, LIMITED.  
SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"  
Wireless Call  
V.P.C.N. 500 Meters

Address: "TAIKOODOCK," HONG KONG.  
Telephone No. 30611.  
Call Flag: "C" over "ANG PENNANT"

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE  
AGENTS.  
HONG KONG CHINA & JAPAN



**PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY  
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.  
(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)**

\* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ Calls Djibouti.  
Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Pireaus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedival Mail Steamship Co.

\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.  
All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Pumps Louvre System.  
Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundry.  
Passes measuring not more than 6 cm. ft. will be received at the Com-  
pany's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to—  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.,**  
 10, P. & O. Building, Colmaught Rd., C. Hong Kong. Agents.

Chartering during 1931 in the chief section, the River Plate, grain market, made a better showing than for 1930, and rates homeward to the U.K.-Continent were on a higher level although terms for outward coal from the U.K. to South America were considerably lower, so that owners were not really much better off on the round voyage. The demand was fairly well sustained throughout the year until late November, when chartering came practically to a standstill for some few weeks owing to the violent fluctuations in the peso, whilst the figures accepted for the few boats arranged were at very low levels. A rather better demand was noted over the end of the year when the exchange

April up to 22s. had been secured  
and terms in May ranged from 18s.

brought terms down to 14s., which was the lowest figure seen for

was the lowest figure seen for

position was comparatively satisfactory with the quite good rates of 15 cents to the Mediterranean and 11 1/2 c. to Antwerp or Rotterdam secured by owners. The market delivery of their goods which will be subject to rent after April 11. Consignees of cargo ex m.v. Fueliam are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will

livery of their goods which will be subject to rent after April 11. Consignees of cargo ex m.v. Fujiyama are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will



## BUSINESS DIRECTORY

## ATTRACTIVE TAILORING



We beg to announce to our many clients that we have removed to 18, D'Agular Street.

We have also just received a new assortment of

## SUMMER SUITINGS.

**WING HING CO.**  
18, D'Agular Street.  
Tel. 21417.

## DENTISTS.

**HARRY FONG, Dentist,**  
1st floor, No. 74, Queen's Road Central. Tel. 21255.

## NOTICE OF REMOVAL.

**LAU PAK-WAI, DENTIST,** has removed his Hong Kong Office to GLOUCESTER BLDG., 1st floor, Pedder St. (New Building next to Hong Kong Hotel). Telephone No. 29485.

## TANG YUK, Dentist.

Successors to the late SENG TING, 14, D'Agular Street.

TERMS VERY MODERATE  
Consultation Free.

## ENGINEERS &amp; SHIPBUILDERS.

**W. S. BAILEY & CO., LTD.,** Kowloon Bay, New Work & Repairs. Call Flag "L" Sole Agents for Kelvin Motors.

## HAIR DRESSERS.

**LEE YEE,** Ladies' and Gentlemen's Hair Dressers & Booksellers. No. 12, D'Agular Street. (opposite Queen's Theatre).

## OPTICIANS.

**THE HONG KONG OPTICAL COMPANY,** Phone 22232, 53, Queen's Road Central.

## SHOES.

**WONG SHU WOON**  
21, Pottinger St. Phone 21474.  
Best styles, most complete stock of all sizes. Repairing a specialty.

## PHOTO-SUPPLIES

Kodaks and Cameras. Films, Plates and Papers, etc. Developing, Printing and Enlarging.

## ZIESS and BUSCH FIELD GLASSES.

Price Moderate.

A Trial Order is Solicited.

## A. SEK &amp; CO.

Tel. No. 23459.  
26A, Des Voeux Road, C. Hong Kong.

## ALEXANDER INSTITUTE DE BEAUTE

Phone 25169.  
Peider Building (1st Floor)  
Opposite Entrance to Hong Kong Hotel.

Lustrous Oil Permanent Hair Waves which are Large, Soft and Natural. Artistic Finger and Nail Care. Oil Treatment, Shampooing, Hair Pack (any color), Hair Cutting and Manicure for Ladies and Gentlemen. Consultations, Artistic Work by European Expert, Mr. Alexander.

CHARGES MODERATE.  
A VISIT WILL CONVINCE YOU.

## Just Received.

## YVERT ET TELLIER

## POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUE

FOR 1932

At \$6 Each

## GRACA &amp; CO.

Dealers in Postage Stamps, Religious Goods, Pictorial Post Cards, Toys, etc.  
No. 18, WINDHAM STREET, P.O. Box No. 810, HONG KONG

## BOOKS ON CHINA

(Continued from Page 8.)

I suppose that the three most popular authors of such novels are Mrs. Miln, Putman Weale and Pearl Buck.

## "The Good Earth."

Pearl Buck has, perhaps, written the story that will live longer than any other yet published.

"The Good Earth" first appeared in Great Britain in 1931; it quickly ran to a second edition.

It is a description of the life of a Chinese farmer of the early twentieth century. There is really not much of a story, no great effort to make a plot, no romance as we understand the word, but rather a readable tale of the ups and downs of the agricultural and domestic life that is the lot of so many millions in China.

I think that the author must have been saturated in Biblical phraseology because many of the sentences are like those found in the old Testament. And at times the book reminded me of the Devoishire tales of Eden Philpots.

It is free in its reference to primitive emotions and deals bluntly with sex affairs. We know that Chinese workers and country folk of all nations do talk freely on those matters.

The Unspoiled Face of Nature. The crude instinct of the chief character, the rough illiterate Chinese peasant, for the soil awakens response in all our hearts. This feeling was expressed in beautiful language by Professor Trevelyan in a lecture recently delivered in University College London.

He considered the comfort and the mystery and the inspiration that the unspoiled face of nature is to mankind. And he said:—

"It is a natural brotherly love that we feel for trees, flowers, even for grasses, may even for rocks and water. We and they are all, literally, children of earth, for we have been evolved as science

## WATER RETURN.

## All Reservoirs But One Below Level.

The level and storage of water in the reservoirs on March 1, 1932, were as under:—

City and Hill District.

	1931	1932
Tytam	2411'11" 15' 8"	2411'11" 15' 8"
Tytam Byewash	23' 2" 37' 8"	2411'11" 15' 8"
Tytam Intermediate	38' 2" 37' 8"	37' 8"
Tytam Tuk	32' 1" 38' 8"	37' 8"
Wong Nei Chung	24' 6" 21' 7"	21' 7"
Pokfulum	21' 0" 19' 4"	19' 4"
Aberdeen Upper	27' 6"	27' 6"
Aberdeen Lower	—	—

[Note: A denotes "Below Over flow". A denotes "Above Overflow". L denotes "Level with Overflow". Storage in millions and decimals of gallons.

	1931	1932
Tytam	205.31	265.04
Tytam Byewash	—	.73
Tytam Intermediate	49.47	46.10
Tytam Tuk	754.58	727.63
Wong Nei Chung	6.93	8.81
Pokfulum	22.50	25.66
Aberdeen Upper	—	66.20
Aberdeen Lower	—	—

Total ..... 1,038.70 1,140.22  
Consumption of water in the City and Hill District in millions and decimals of gallons during the month of February, 1932.

	1931	1932
Consumption	201.34	238.09
Estimated population	458,820	382,250
Consumption per head per day	15.9	21.5

\* Includes 1.56 million gallons from Mainland.

February, 1931.—From February 1 to 23 a constant street fountain supply was operated in all Rider Main Districts excepting 3 days (15th-17th) inclusive when a Full Supply was given on account of Chinese New Year.

February, 1932.—From February 1 to 29 a constant street fountain supply was operated in all Rider Main Districts excepting 3 days (14th-16th) inclusive when a Full Supply was given on account of Chinese New Year.

Kowloon.

	1931	1932
Kowloon Main	14' 0" 14' 4"	14' 4"
Kowloon Byewash	—	50' 4"
Shik Lai Pui	—	—
Reservoir	5' 7" 11' 1"	11' 1"
Shing Mun Reception	11' 8" 11' 8"	11' 8"

Storage in millions and decimals of gallons.

	1931	1932
Kowloon Main	222.80	219.98
Kowloon Byewash	9.40	88.38
Shik Lai Pui	—	—
Reservoir	94.50	75.32
Shing Mun Reception	6.22	83.15

Total ..... 332.72 386.76

Consumption of water in Kowloon in millions and decimals of gallons during the month of February, 1932.

	1931	1932
Consumption	117.54	181.47
Estimated population	179,140	296,500
Consumption per head per day	23.4	15.3

The reports of the Government Meteorologist and Analyst show that the quality of the water is satisfactory. Total rainfall recorded by Royal Observatory from January 1 to February 29, 1932: 12.55.

concession hunting era of thirty years ago.

"The Unknown God" might please some of you better. It deals with the old problem of missionary endeavour in China.

Typhoons and Hong Kong.

"China Seas" (by Crossie Garin) entertained me, possibly because it is descriptive of Hong Kong and life on the China coast. It isn't the story itself that pleases; that gives the usual picture of a lurid Far Eastern life which most novelists depict and which can be found if searched for, in any of the great sea-ports of the world; it is the local atmosphere that appeals to an old resident in Hong Kong.

There is a description of a typhoon during a voyage from some place near Singapore to Hong Kong; later on there is a prayer. The following is amusing:—

"Willhays was a taipan, breathing the rarefied atmosphere of the Peak, whether he was borne from his offices in a chair carried by four uniformed coolies. His dealings were with fellow taipans and great Chinese merchants, his social intercourse with the Naval and Military, the Government House set."

He says that he is retiring. He talks of his old friend Li Cheng En—how they first met as young men in business. "He gradually went to the head of his firm. I to mine." One day Li told the taipan that he was going back from Hong Kong to his native place on retirement. "I asked him why" said the taipan. "He looked sideways at me. . . . It is not wise for a man to outstay his friends."

"So he went . . . his going left a gap and what he said sank in. . . . Looked around, previous few of the old guard left."

Critics might deal harshly with this book. Yet to me the above words, and many others, made it seem real.

There are some other novels about Hong Kong. "The Uncharted Seas" by King-Hall is about the big strike, but not very accurate. The others are not of much interest.

A World Civilisation. In this very limited glance at books about China I have omitted references to many that may be the favourites of some members of my patient audience. I have had one object only—to persuade you to study seriously the problem upon the solution of which the future of humanity rests.

For if the world is to be stable. It must have more organisation than was necessary in former days. Science has lengthened human life, diminished disease, increased the productivity of labour, so much that every human being could have tolerable comfort without long hours of work, if only the world's production and distribution were efficiently managed. Yet there are many difficulties and dangers before the rising generation.

It is simply due to human stupidity and inertia that some of the greatest scourges still afflict mankind. Machines and scientific inventions can prevent evils. Science can construct a framework within which the good life is possible; it cannot do more. It can cure sickness but it cannot ensure what a man shall do with his health. It can cure poverty but it cannot ensure what a man will do with his leisure and wealth.

But as we escape, by the aid of machinery, the primitive wants, we should crave for more positive excellence of human life. These things are in the mind and the heart and not in any man-made mechanism. They consist of such things as the pursuit of knowledge, the creation and enjoyment of beauty, the joy of life, the appreciation of human affection. We of the West should remember that the foundations of the new superstructure called world civilisation are in the Bible of humanity; and all of

those great books came out of Asia. The scientific organisation of the new and better world must be combined with a vivid realisation of what is good in life, what inspires us all to reveal the noblest part of our complex natures.

Wisdom and Knowledge. The problem is, in the final analysis, one of education. Education that teaches us to be charitable as

well as clever, to work for knowledge as well as gold; and especially to reflect upon the wisdom of all ages gathered together in books. It is because this Association is concerned with such things that I feel it a privilege to address you to-day. For while I believe that science has made the road open to a future happier than at any other previous stage in human history, yet it is more true than ever to-day that

man cannot live by bread alone. The troubles of the new world civilisation are not caused by man's old enemy Nature, for Nature is no longer formidable. She has been subdued by modern knowledge. Our troubles are due to misunderstandings between individuals and between nations. They are genuinely man-made. Alas! that wisdom is so much more difficult to acquire than knowledge.

By J. MILLAR WATT.

POP — Pop's Car Must Look Racey or Something.

THAT COPPER'S WATCHING YOU, GUYNOR!

WELL OFFICER, WHAT'S THE SPEED LIMIT HERE?

NEVER YOUR MIND!

YOU JUST TRY AND GET OUT OF THIS VILLAGE WITHOUT BEING ARRESTED!

(Copyright 1932 by The Film Industries, Inc.)



ORDER YOUR COPY NOW.  
HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY  
(1932 issue).  
READY SHORTLY.  
HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY CO.  
3a, Wyndham Street.

# The China Mail.

ESTABLISHED 1845.

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 6, 1932.

ORDER YOUR COPY NOW.  
HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY  
(1932 issue).  
READY SHORTLY.  
HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY CO.  
3a, Wyndham Street.

## KING'S

TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

ANOTHER BRITISH SUCCESS.

The film that radiates happiness —  
the film with the "Happy" Song.

### "SUNSHINE SUSIE"



with

RENATE MULLER & JACK HULBERT  
TO - MORROW



Love-making swift and  
impetuous as this fast-  
moving, outdoor drama  
itself. And just look at this  
cast!

with  
ROSITA MORENO  
RICHARD  
ARLEN

### "The Santa Fe Trail"

A Paramount Picture.

Booking at the Theatre.

Tel. No. 25313.

### FALLING DEBRIS MENACE.

Manslaughter Charge if  
Anyone Killed.

DEFENDANT WARNED.

A fine of \$100 was imposed on Chan Cheung, of the Hung Tak firm of building contractors, on a summons for failing to take necessary precautions in regard to falling debris at the junction of Des Voeux Road Central and Gilman Street, where four houses are being demolished.

Sergeant Brown, prosecuting, said that, at the time, there were several people passing in rikshas, as well as pedestrians in the street. He warned them, but they took no notice of his warning.

His Worship warned the defendant that if a person was killed by a falling brick, it would result in those being responsible for the work, being probably charged with murder, but most certainly manslaughter.

### MEXICAN SUBJECT EXPELLED.

Certificate of Identity  
Unapproved.

On a charge of being in the Colony without a valid passport, Ramon Mendoza, a Mexican subject, was brought before Mr. Wynne-Jones in the Central Police Court this morning.

Mr. L. H. V. Booth, Assistant Director of Criminal Intelligence (Political), said the defendant was a seaman and had been in the Colony for about three months, arriving here on a German ship. Considering that Mendoza was an undesirable, the Police proceeded to go into the question of his passport, and found that he had a certificate of identity which was issued to enable him to land at Bristol in June 1931.

The I.G.P. was not prepared to approve of this certificate. His methods of obtaining a living were vague and possibly subject to question. All the Police asked for was an expulsion order.

Mendoza stated that there was a possibility of him being given a job on the Dollar Steamship line. He had been staying at the Seamen's Institute and three days ago he came to the end of his tether. His Worship made the expulsion order, accordingly.

Frenchman Charged.

George Arthur De Houx De Fastree (48) described as a motor engineer, of France, also appeared before Mr. Wynne-Jones charged with entering Hong Kong without a valid passport, and also with the unlawful possession of a 7 millimetre automatic pistol, on the third floor of 20, Yik Yam Street yesterday.

Mr. Booth prosecuted. Defendant admitted possession of the weapon, but explained that it was of no use. He contended that his passport was valid. It was intimated that Mr. De Houx, sen., who is ill at present, has been instructed to defend. The case was adjourned until Monday morning.

### AEROPLANES FROM THE PHILIPPINES.

Chinese Show Patriotic  
Spirit.

COLONEL LAU'S RETURN.

Canton, April 4.  
Colonel Lau Chik-yim, who was recently sent by General Chang Hui-chang to the Philippine Islands to raise funds among the overseas Chinese there for purchase of aeroplanes to reinforce the country's inadequate Air Force, has returned to the city after a most successful trip.

The Chinese in the Philippines are most enthusiastic in coming to the support of their native land, and so the appeal for funds met with a most ready response. During the short period in which Colonel Lau was in the islands, he managed to collect enough money for the purchase of about 15 machines.

These machines will be brought back to Canton by the Philippines Chinese themselves within two months, and will be formed into a special "Philippines Chinese Squadron!"—Canton Gazette.

### SOME RAIN LATER.

The weather report issued by the Royal Observatory, today, states:—

An anti-cyclone of moderate intensity has developed to the North of the Yangtze Valley, and a depression is situated to the East of Hokkaido.

Forecast:—Light variable winds, fresh and freshening from N.E. Fair at first, probably some rain later.

### FRENZIED TRADING OF PESO SECURITIES.

Valparaiso, Yesterday.  
The abandonment of the Gold standard by Chile is assured by a special law passed by the Senate in the Chamber and which is now awaiting the signature of the President.

Frenzied trading of peso securities occurred to-day in the expectation of a heavy depreciation in currency exchange rates when restrictions on exchange transactions are removed.—Reuter.

### ARMY OFFICER ROBBED.

On a charge of the theft of \$65 and ten shillings, the property of Capt. J. R. Smeathers S.W.B., who lives at 2, Married Officers' Quarters, Mount Austin Barracks, a Chinese employee was at the Central Police Court this morning before Mr. Schofield sentenced to two months' hard labour.

It was stated by Sub-Inspector Chester-Woods that the Police had recovered \$27 and the 10/-, the remainder having been spent by the defendant in riotous living.

Charged with stealing a tin of gasoline the property of Mr. J. J. French, of 10, The Peak, a Chinese

### MR. DE VALERA'S CAUTION.

Oath of Allegiance  
Negotiations.

THE LAND ANNUITIES.

(Reuter's Special Service).

London, Yesterday.

Mr. De Valera has been careful to leave the door open for a conference between the British and Irish Governments, according to well-informed opinion.

The Irish reply was finally sealed and despatched to-day.

Mr. De Valera's aim, it is understood to be, is to decline to consider any question of negotiating over the removal of the Oath, but he is believed to be prepared to state a legal case for the retention of land annuities.

### SERIOUS TROUBLE FOR G.P.O. CLERK.

Forger of Bank Drafts  
Pleads Not Guilty.

Tang Yuk-hung, alias Tang Yee-chau, a clerk employed in the Dead Letter Office, of the General Post Office, who originally pleaded "guilty" to charges of the theft of postal matter, forgery of bank drafts on the Yat Yik Import and Export firm, to the total of \$506, and obtaining money by false pretences, reversed his plea to one of "not guilty," through Mr. G. K. Hall Brutton, before Mr. Wynne-Jones in the Central Police Court this morning, when the case was called.

Mr. R. E. Lindsell appeared for the Crown, while Mr. P. M. Hodgson was for the firm concerned.

Mr. Hall Brutton pleaded extenuating circumstances. He said that he would plead guilty to the charge of forgery only. The man who had actually perpetrated the crime had left the Government service, and defendant was merely a scape-goat to this man. Defendant's mother was prepared to repay the defrauded firm, and in view of that, Mr. Hall Brutton asked his Worship not to send the youth to prison but to impose a fine, or even for the defendant to enter a bond for his future good behaviour.

Mr. Lindsell submitted that the case was not one for a fine. After explaining the facts, Mr. Lindsell said that the evidence would go to show that defendant was not the "catpaw to a stronger mind," but he was also in the swindle. The object of punishment, in this case, was to act as a deterrent.

Local business suffered a great loss when these thefts occurred in the Post Office, in which department defendant had been for two years.

His Worship said that he would like to take time to consider this very serious matter, as it was his duty to apply a deterrent to this sort of crime. He adjourned the case till to-morrow morning, when he will give his decision.

was fined \$10 or fourteen days by his Worship. The defendant was arrested coming down the Peak Road, carrying the tin.

## QUEEN'S

Final Showings To-day At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.20.

### WALLACE BEERY

## THE SECRET \$IX

A Cosmopolitan  
Production

POLICE Baffled —  
the citizenry at bay —  
the underworld reaching out its  
sinister hands to  
rule a great city —  
and at its head  
Scorpio, the Killer,  
such a figure as  
only the great  
Wallace Beery  
could portray!

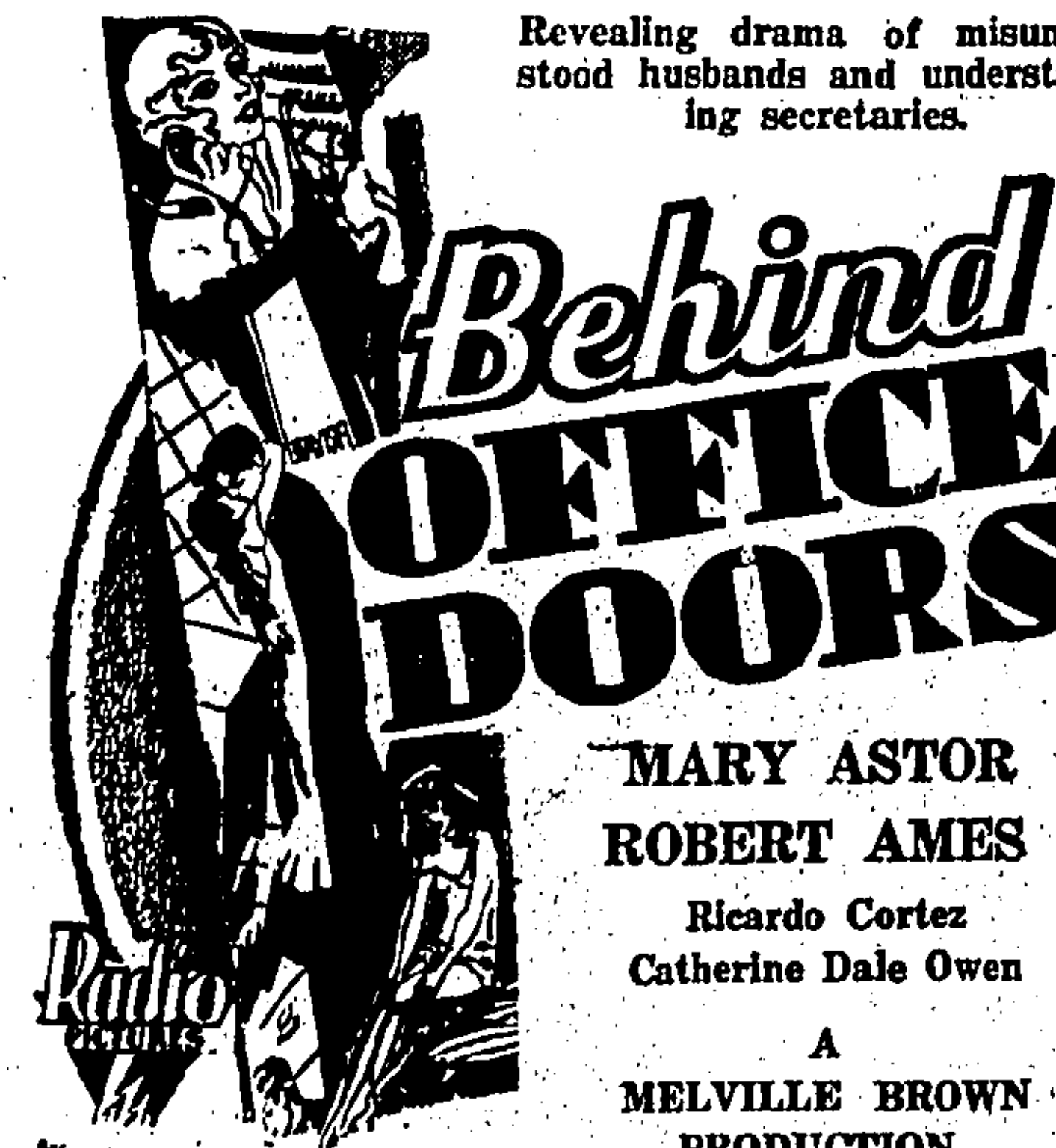
with

LEWIS STONE  
JEAN HARLOW  
CLARK GABLE



TO - MORROW

Revealing drama of misunder-  
stood husbands and understand-  
ing secretaries.



MARY ASTOR  
ROBERT AMES

Ricardo Cortez  
Catherine Dale Owen

A  
MELVILLE BROWN  
PRODUCTION.

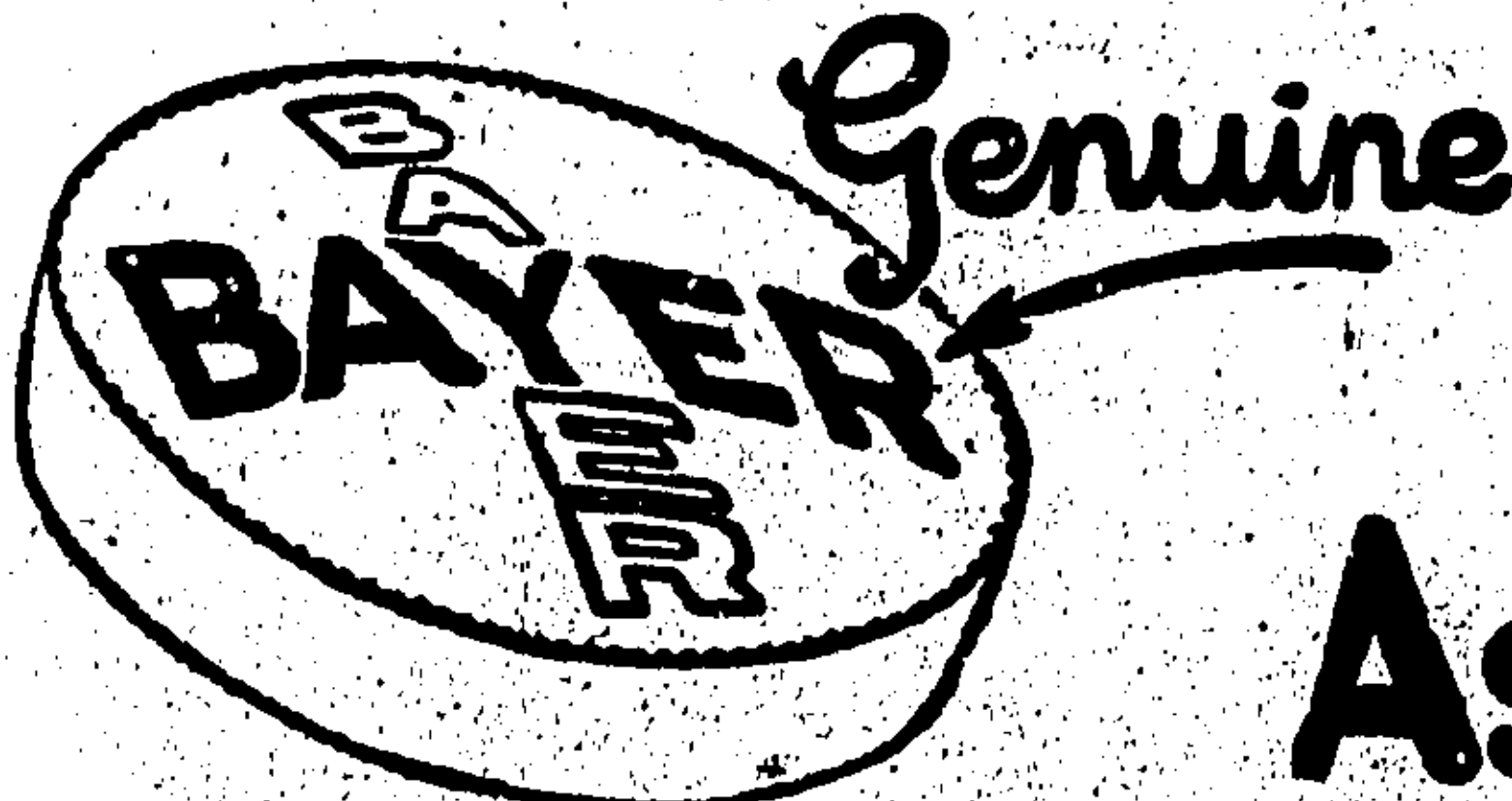
### MAN LOONG. PRESERVED-GINGER MANUFACTURERS.

NEW SEASON PRESERVED GINGER  
Best Quality — Prompt attention to Exporters.  
Office:—2, Dundas Street, Kowloon. Tel. 57088.  
Factory:—2, Godown, Praya, Dundas Street, Mongkok.

PHOTO SUPPLIES.  
PHOTOS TAKEN DAY AND NIGHT.  
Zeiss, Kodaks, Cameras, Films, Plates, and Papers, etc.  
Developing, Printing and Enlarging.  
AT 24 HOURS' SERVICE.  
Price Moderate.

A Trial Order is Solicited.

THE KWONG KWUI CO., LTD.  
74, Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong.  
Tel. 22170.



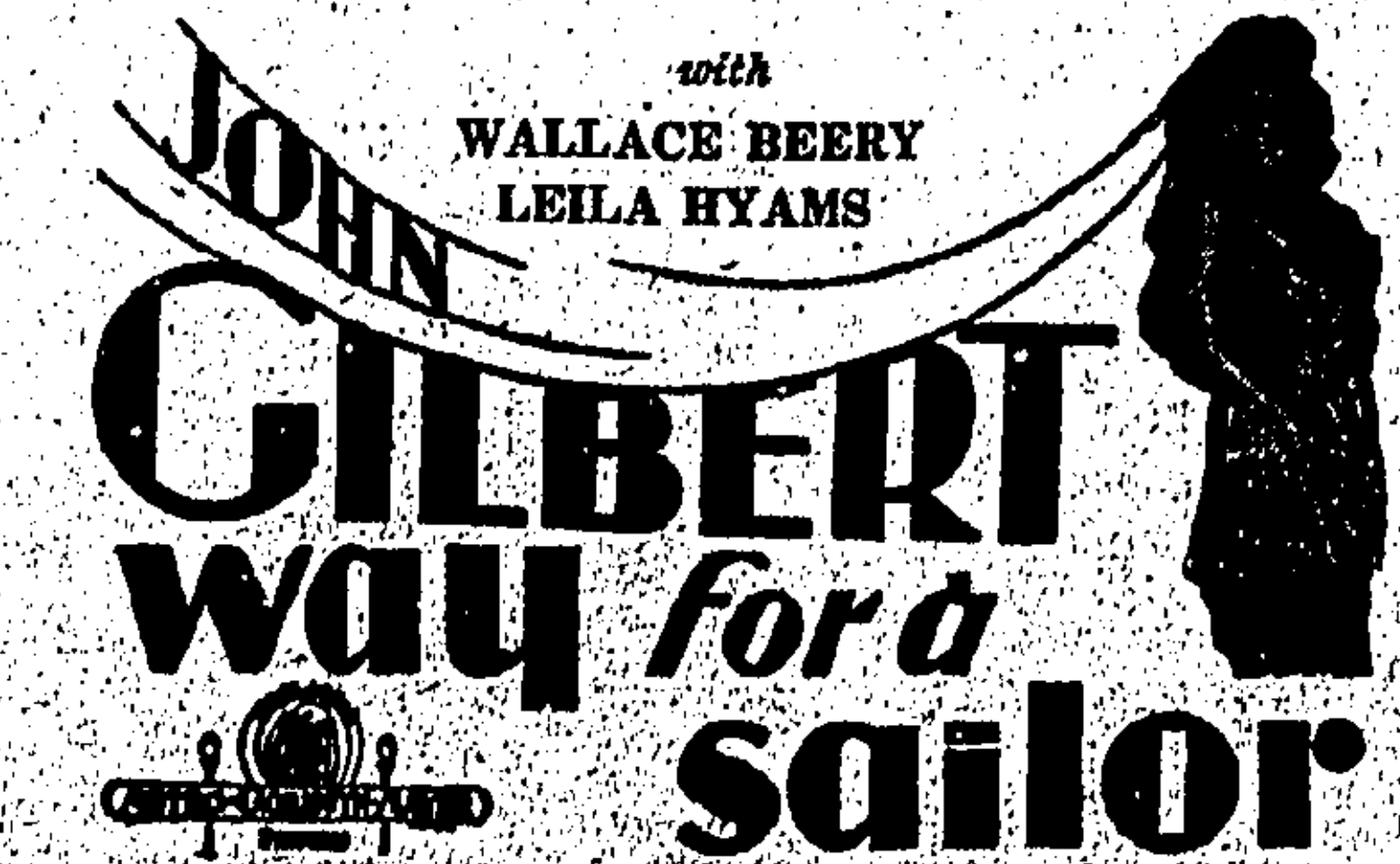
## ASPIRIN

SAY "BAYER ASPIRIN" and INSIST!  
"BAYER'S ASPIRIN First in the World."

Printed and published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise Limited, by DAVID CHRISTIAN  
WILSON, Business Manager, at 3a, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.

AT THE STAR FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20.

A ROISTEROUS TALE OF THE SEA!



with  
WALLACE BEERY  
LEILA HYAMS

## GILBERT way for a sailor